



THE WEATHER

Light west-south-westerly winds, fair, very hot this afternoon.

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## Comment Of The Day

### Youth marches

EVERYWHERE we see youth on the march. Not necessarily proceeding in the direction we would have them march, but whether we like it or not, the young men and women of the world are determined on action. This has caused many grey-beards to wag their heads in disapproval and ask the question asked in every generation, "What is the world coming to?" For those of us who have grown up in a more peaceful political climate, the stories of violence, and the tales of desperate horror seem terrible. To read of young men and women falling before a volley of bullets or clubbed to the ground by policemen is awful, something most of us are unable to understand, let alone visualize.

YET the pattern is becoming clearer every day. Youth is in revolt. In the more mature states, the revolt takes a less violent form, yet the Angry Young Man of Britain and the Violent Young Man of Korea have this in common. They will not accept the old order. Who will blame them? For what was the Old Order? In Europe it meant that youth crouched in cellars while buildings were blasted around them; for some of them it meant years in camps of horror, of death, a nightmare introduction to a nightmare world. At the very best it was a youth of fear, hunger, and hopelessness. In the East, youth grew up amid the alarms and excursions of wars which mean hunger, occupation, violence and greed.

AND if now they see the same patterns which haunted their childhood begin to resume familiar shapes, can they be blamed if they rise and exclaim, "Never again?" But we, a generation ahead, we who were participants in the horror they seek to prohibit, feel they are unfair. Because we too grew up in a world of promises, we too were idealists, and in spite of camps, air raids, and all the other horrors which perverted science imposed upon our generation, many of us have retained our ideals. And if youth can succeed where we failed, we wish them well. But there is something that only the years of experience can teach, something we learned the hard way. And for what it is worth, we pass it on.

BEWARE of the man who teaches you to hate, for he is the man, prepared to sacrifice you on the field of battle for his ambition. Remember that good and bad lies not in any racial characteristic, but in the hearts of all men, of all colours, of all races, of all creeds. That true understanding lies in getting to know one another better, again it is the nature of the heart. And one thing more personal. Something we learned upon the field of battle. There upon the battlefield, we found little hatred between friend and foe. Suffering provided a common bond. We found we had everything in common, and very few differences save of language and of colour. Don't let the lesson of war

# Horror-ride for passengers in driverless vehicle ISLAND ROAD BUS TRAGEDY

## Two die, 13 injured in morning crash

Thirty people had a nightmare ride when a driverless bus plunged down a steep-winding bend on Island Road above Chai Wan this morning.

The bus demolished a lamp post 200 yards after starting its run, and then carried on another 800 yards smashing into a contractor's hut owned by Wan Hin and Company Limited.

Miraculously no one in the hut was killed, but two died and thirteen were injured among the bus passengers.

The bus—a No. 8—was stationary at a temporary terminus at the top of Island Road overlooking Chai Wan.

It was on a slight incline when it suddenly started off on its mad runaway trip.

It is not known whether the hand-brake failed or whether the driver failed to engage the brake properly before leaving the cabin.

The bus appeared to travel in a straight line for about 200 yards before crashing into the lamp post, smashing it into three or four pieces. Then it continued down the road butting into a curb, and careering round a curve before smashing into the hut.

The front of the bus was extensively damaged and the floor of the bus was covered with fried Chinese cakes and rubber slippers belonging to the victims.

The accident occurred at 7.43 a.m.

Five ambulances rushed to the scene and police and First Aid men worked frantically to extract the dead and injured.

Dead on arrival

Queen Mary Hospital authorities reported two dead on arrival—both men—and 13 others injured.

It was not known how many were treated on the spot for minor injuries but all passengers received a severe shaking up.

Names of the dead and injured have not yet been released.

"The casualty department at Queen Mary is too busy to give any information at present," a Government spokesman told the China Mail.

First reports spoke of 18 casualties with ten men and seven women injured and one dead, but this was revised later in the morning to a total of 15 casualties at Queen Mary including two men dead.

It is understood that no children were involved.

## Tourist plane crash in Italy

A chartered airliner bringing German tourists to Italy's sunny Adriatic seacoast crashed into a grove of trees today while trying to make an emergency landing.

A woman passenger was killed. Five other passengers were sent to hospital. The other 29 persons aboard were uninjured.

The plane was a twin-engine Convair belonging to Deutsche Flugdienst G.M.B.H., a charter airline which usually carries tourists flights. It was bound for Rimini's Miramare airport from Frankfurt, with stops at Düsseldorf and Munich. Italian airport officials said all 30 passengers and five crew members were Germans.

Just before reaching the airfield, Italian officials said, one of the plane's engines failed. The pilot tried to make an emergency landing in a vineyard two miles from the airport.

The plane's wings struck a clump of trees, breaking them off from the fuselage. The fuselage crashed to a halt against a high wall.

A fire broke out in the fuselage and a woman who was sitting near a window in the rear of the plane, killing her.

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## More trouble in the Congo UN TROOPS INVOLVED IN TRIBAL CLASHES

Leopoldville, July 31. United Nations troops are running into serious trouble in the Kasai province, it was reported here today.

## Belgian troops evacuate more towns

Leopoldville, July 31. The United Nations command announced on Sunday that Belgian troops had evacuated three more towns as the Congolese Government increased demands for total and unconditional withdrawal.

The announcement followed a bitter charge of Congo Vice-Premier Antoine Gizenga that the UN was not living up to its task.

In an atmosphere of obvious tension and uneasiness which followed Mr. Gizenga's charge on Saturday night, a UN spokesman said today that Belgian troops had evacuated three more towns as the Congolese Government increased demands for total and unconditional withdrawal.

The spokesman did not say whether the troops were being withdrawn to Belgium or to one of the Belgian bases in the Congo whose legality the Congolese government is contesting.—AP.

## RUSSIA'S SECOND WARNING

Moscow, July 31. Russia today gave its second warning of decisive Soviet action if "Nato colonialist powers" continued aggression in the Congo.

A Soviet government statement quoted by Tass also said Russia was ready to consider giving the Congo "extensive economic assistance"—with no strings attached—to help normalise its economic life.

The statement followed Mr. Khrushchev's denunciation on July 15 of "imperialist aggression" in the Congo. The Soviet leader warned that Russia would not hesitate to take "decisive measures to stop the aggression" if it continued.—Reuters.

## Welshman held up in Atlantic boat race

New York, July 31. Mr. Valentine Howell, a black-bearded Welshman sailing his 25-foot boat Eira, put in at Bermuda last night for a temporary stop in the first single-handed trans-Atlantic race.

Mr. Howell informed Mr. Bruce Robinson, chairman of the British committee in New York, by telephone today that he had given up the race and was returning to New York.

Howell reported the start on June 11 was a bad one. He saw another contestant, Dr. David Lewis, a London doctor, who had been in the race for some time, but who had given up the race and was returning to New York.

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## Eleven die in beach outrage

Algiers, July 31. Algerian terrorists killed 11 people including eight Europeans with automatic fire today in a series of attacks on a holiday beach coast resort near Algiers.

## Kidnapped millionaire released

Johore, July 31. Millionaire Ng Hong Foon, 54, a Singapore rubber merchant, who was kidnapped 10 days ago by four armed thugs while visiting his estate in Kota Tinggi, Johore, was released last night.

A police radio patrol van picked Ng up after he had been dumped out of the gangsters' car at Portman, Johore.

It is believed a ransom of \$450,000 was paid by family for his release.—AP.

## Bishop Walsh's brother leaves for China

Judge William S. Walsh left today on the last leg of a journey to visit his brother, the Roman Catholic Bishop imprisoned in China as a spy.

The 70-year-old judge who arrived from the United States last Thursday, was driven from his Kowloon hotel to the border in a British Red Cross car.

He took gifts for Bishop James E. Walsh, 69, formerly on the Maryknoll Mission in China, who is now serving 20 years on a charge of espionage.

"I don't know what they will let me take," the judge said, "but I am bringing quite a few things, mostly clothes."

He said the Chinese Travel Service here gave him no idea about how he would be transported in China.

The judge will stay the full two weeks in China arranged for him by the Red Cross.

His wife will wait for him in Hong Kong.

"I haven't seen my brother since the last time he went to China in 1948. We have a lot to talk about," he said.

## HK couple break dance record

Two Hong Kong dancers, Roy Seng and Lily Ho, broke the 24-hour continuous dancing record held by a British couple in London.

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# Weekly survey of American economy

## COMPANY PROFITS DROP

### NEW YORK COTTON MARKET

New York, July 31. Cotton futures this week almost duplicated the week before with the near positions slightly easier and the back months showing moderate strength, largely on political considerations.

At Friday's close the list ruled eight points lower to 52 higher—equivalent to a decline of 40 cents a bale to a rise of \$2.60 a bale.

Volume during the five-day period was consistently small, with a considerable amount of the activity consisting of switches.

Professional interests once again focused their attention on the nearby with spot house hedging supplying contracts for some trade buying.

#### SMALL ORDERS

Commission houses were on both sides of a thin market in which small orders were sufficient to cause erratic price swings.

Spot prices continued to weaken as they adjusted to the new crop level, which will have a lower support level. On Friday USDA set the mid-July cotton parity at 38.50 against 39.63 a month earlier and 38.05 last year.

Commission house buying was prompted in the distant positions on the premise, taken from the farm, plants, that either average retirement will be hastened or the parity price boosted by the next administration.

The Republicans favour average retirement while the Democrats have called for increasing parity to 80 per cent—different means to the same end from the trade point of view.—UPI.

### QUOTED ON LONDON MARKET

The Lendel Trust Ltd., a holding company, is now quoted on the London Stock Market.

The company was incorporated in England as a private company with limited liability on September 27, 1953, but did not commence business as an investment holding company until October 1957.

The company has an authorised capital of £1,000,000 and an issued capital of £600,000. The firm also owns the issued share capital of Merchants, Manufacturers and Insurance Investment Trust Ltd., and other subsidiaries.

The firm is managed by Messrs Wheelock Marden and Co. (London) Ltd.

### Steel output declines, new orders climb

New York, July 31.

The U.S. business week was highlighted by falling corporate earnings, reduction in margin requirements for stock purchases and a paradoxical steel situation in which production dropped while new orders climbed.

A number of large corporations, including General Motors, Standard Oil of Indiana, Ford Motor, National Steel and Armco Steel, reported declines in second quarter net profits. Standard Oil of New Jersey had the same dollar earnings as a year ago, but the yield per share dropped because more shares were outstanding.

The Federal Reserve Board reduced stock margin requirements from 90 to 70 per cent, effective Thursday, and brought a momentary spurt to a sagging stock market.

Steel production dropped slightly after two weeks of recovery from the 11-year non-strike low of the July 4 holiday week. Mills were scheduled to operate at 53.8 per cent of capacity, compared with the actual rate of 54.4 per cent last week, according to the American Iron and Steel Institute.

#### Small orders

Steel Magazine reported that steel orders are coming in at the best rate since April, with many consumers running short of supplies and placing small orders for fast delivery. Liquidation of excess inventories, the magazine predicted, will end next month.

Second quarter earnings of General Motors dropped to \$1.01 a common share, from \$1.05 last year, although sales increased by 4.4 per cent. Nevertheless, first half earnings, at \$2.15 a share, topped last year's \$2.08, and were the second highest in the corporation's history. First half sales topped the \$7,000 million mark for the first time ever.

Net income for the second quarter was \$288 million, compared with \$277 million for the same period a year ago, although sales were \$3,451 million, up \$145 million from 1959's second quarter \$3,306 million. First half net was \$612 million on sales of \$7,109 million.

#### Sales fall

Ford, on the other hand, reported drops in both sales and earnings. The Company's net profit for the second quarter was \$121.7 million, or \$2.22 a share, off 19.5 per cent from the \$151.1 million or \$2.76 a share, reported in the same quarter of 1959. This put first half net at \$264.8 million or \$4.83 a share, as compared with \$285.9 million, or \$5.22 a share, for the same period last year.

The chief difference between the two companies seemed to

be that General Motors sold more big cars and fewer compacts, while Ford sold many more compacts than GM did. The profit margin on compacts is considerably lower than that on standards.

In an interesting sidelight to this situation, the Wall Street Journal, after a Detroit survey, reported that the trend in 1961 car models is for the compacts to grow and the big cars to shrink.

The companies, the newspaper said, seem to be out to see who can build the biggest, most powerful "compacts," while many of the big cars, including Cadillac, will have smaller new models.

"I think the compacts will continue to grow in the next few years," one Detroit source was quoted as saying, "while the standards continue to shrink, until they meet some place. After that? Probably go through the whole cycle all over again."

If the compacts and the standards do meet, it will mean that the only true compacts on the U.S. market will again be foreign makes.—UPI.

### Bank of England statement

London, July 31.

The Bank of England's statement for the week ending July 27 reads as follows:

Notes in circulation £23,914,288  
Public deposits 10,944,428  
Private deposits 29,450,953  
Government securities 24,139,523  
Other securities 12,563,082  
Reserves 23,068,183  
Ratio 75

—UPI.

## WALL STREET AIDED BY MARGIN CUT

New York, July 31.

The Federal Reserve gave the Stock Market a much needed shot in the arm this week in the form of a cut in margin requirements.

The list played its cards well after the Board's action on Wednesday, rising substantially on Thursday, and on Friday registering its best gain in more than 2½ years. This late strength gave the list its first weekly gain in three weeks.

The margin requirements were cut from 90 to 70 per cent. This means that stock buyers now must put up only 70 cents for every \$1 of securities purchased, and can borrow the balance from a broker or banker.

The financial community, while outwardly pleased by the action, feels the reduction could have been greater.

The stock market, noted the Reserve Board action, badly because there was nothing very stimulating in the general business news this week to pull it out of its summer doldrums.

The major business indicators were mixed. Electricity output, freight car loadings, coal production and bank clearings all posted year-to-year gains; steel production slipped back on the week, and business failures continued to mount.

#### SLOW RISE

However, there were some indications that the business dip has tapered its low and is moving into a rising period. A good many economists believe the economy has enough steam to carry it through to a good year, but the rise is expected to be a slow and steady one.

The share of an improved business picture came from the nation's top steel makers, who said steel production has reached its low point, and the year end should bring a steady rise in the steel industry.

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New York, July 31. Mr. Walter R. Grant, financial vice-president of New York Central Railroad, is negotiating with Swiss Banking interests in Zurich for the acquisition of a large block of stock in Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, Dow Jones learned.

The Swiss interests are believed to own about 25 per cent of the voting interest in B. and O., Dow Jones said.

Both Central and Chesapeake and Ohio Railway are seeking to obtain control of B. and O. through an exchange of stock.

It is understood an announcement concerning the negotiations is due this week, Dow Jones added.—China Mail Special.

#### ★ ★ ★

New York, July 30.

Minnesota Mining and Manufacturing Company reported net earnings rose to \$32,366,002, or 63 cents a share in the first half of this year from \$29,597,074, or 58 cents a share in the same period last year.

Sales totaled \$263 million against \$297 million.

June quarter earnings amounted to \$18,148,091, or 32 cents a share on sales of \$134 million, compared with \$15,850,554, or 31 cents a share on \$122 million a year ago.—China Mail Special.

#### ★ ★ ★

New York, July 30.

Phelps Dodge Corporation estimate net profit for the three months ended July 30 equalled \$1.22 per share against 48 cents per share in the first quarter and compared with \$1.42 in the second quarter of last year, Dow Jones reports.

Higher second quarter earnings reflected the resumption of output at company mines and plants in March after strikes that had closed them since last August.—China Mail Special.

### London market closes firm on late rally

London, July 31.

Stocks fell away most of the week in subdued holiday season trading but staged an upturn late Friday to close the week in firmer shape.

The movement partly mirrored Wall Street's performance but home-front factors like the continued rise in Bank lending, spreading fears of new credit screws and more evidence of lagging exports helped the slide in the first three days.

The change of leadership at the Treasury giving the former Foreign Secretary, Selwyn Lloyd, control of the coffers made no discernible impact.

Buyers sought the blue chips when prices receded and the institutions were taking up investment opportunities at the lower levels. Most attention focused on top-ranking counters but many new issues did well despite the prevailing dullness.

The Financial Times index fell 7.8 point in the first four dealing days but snapped back 2.4 points on Friday to end the week at 308.4 against the year's high of 342.9.

Leaders like Imperial Chemical Industries, Courtaulds, Rolls Royce, British American Tobacco, Vickers and Woolworths were all fractional losers across the week.

#### LACK LUSTRE

Gilt-edged were a lacklustre affair with the short-dated issues particularly easy. All the government securities shaded over the five dealing days.

Dollar stocks followed Wall Street's fortunes and saw marking-up on Thursday in anticipation that the cut in margins would induce buying.

Foreign bonds were quietly irregular, Germans moving up-side and Greeks the losers over the week.

Restrained buying from the Cape and London gave firmness to gold and copper shares after narrow fluctuations. The leaders hardened at the end of the week. Business volume, however, stayed small. Time was erratic, diamonds and platinum showed slight improvements.

Oils shared Friday's firmer note after an unsettled week. Rubbers and teas were irregular.—UPI.

### Cotton goods market remains dull

New York, July 31.

Cotton goods markets were slow and prices on some clothes easier this week.

Prints cloths were down on an average of ¼ cent a yard but combed goods were firm.

Carded yarns trading was inactive and prices were easier. Lower prices of the New Zealand wool auctions attracted much attention but were not reflected in market rates.

Burlap prices were steady but business was slow. Favorable new crop conditions enabled buyers to stay out of the market in the hope that prices will eventually move into lower ground.

Prices of steel were mixed but the overall trend was downward. In temp prices were off as much as ¼ cent to ½ cent a pound. Inventories of rope and hemp fibre are more than enough to take care of the current demand.—UPI.

### Britain's industrial output

London, July 31.

Industrial production in Britain continued to show a steady upward trend, according to a report by the Office of Statistics.

The report shows that industrial production in Britain increased by 1.2 per cent in July 1960 compared with the same month in 1959.

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### Radio telescope enables 'man' to see farther

OBSERVATIONS by a radio telescope at Cambridge, have enabled "man to see further than ever before."

The radio telescope fixed the position of a nebula five thousand million light years away which, on the basis of the English observation, has now been photographed by the 300 inch optical telescope at Mount Palomar, U.S.A.

Announcing this in London recently, the Mullard Radio-Astronomy Observatory, which is associated with the Cavendish Laboratory, Cambridge, stated: "The Nebula, designated 3 C 295 is now the most distant object ever seen in the whole universe."

"But it is probable that many of the radio stars now being recorded are at an even greater distance."

The newly photographed nebula is said to be receding from earth at close on half the velocity of light.

Mullard's radio telescopes are among the largest in the world. Though less spectacular than the giant paraboloid radio telescopes (like the world's largest at Jodrell Bank) they can equal the power of two Jodrell Bank installations if worked in conjunction with each other.

The Cambridge installation consists of an aerial (half a series of aerials) 1,450 ft. long. Behind it is another, though shorter, series of aerials mounted on rails. The second series can be moved back so that together the two sets sweep an area of space. The movable telescopes run as far as 1,000 ft. behind the fixed series.

One of the most advanced radio-telescope installations in the world, built and designed by R. and H. Green and Silley Weir Ltd., of 15, London Street, London, E.C.3, has "just begun operations" at Purfleet, Essex, on the River Thames, near London.

The work of cleaning tankers and freeing them of gas follows a standard practice by these installations. The type of cargo, port and date of discharge, specific gravity and flash point of the cargo are notified to the installation authorities. The ship's hoses are connected to a separator, cleaning machines are pumped ashore. Hot or cold water is used for cleaning the tanks and widely are fitted for degassing five air changes usually being needed to free the tanks of gas.

When the work is finished, an independent consulting chemist is notified and tests for inflammable gas and toxic vapours are carried out in each cargo tank, pump room and coffer dam. A gas-free certificate is then posted at the gangway, with a copy in dockyard officials if the ship is due for repair work. Non-ferrous tools are used for de-gassing, then special tests are made if "hot" work is to be done in the ship, namely, welding, riveting, or work in which naked lights have to be used.

Tests for inflammable gas are taken daily while any repair work is going on, and a current of forced air is circulated through the ship. During all this time only essential personnel are allowed on vessels, and the application of a new code of safety regulations in the petroleum industry has so far averted accident-free operations.—LPS.

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Visitors to the exhibition, which deals with British Scientific achievement in the last ten years, can also hear a recording of a "teacher" made from the intense radio waves from the colliding galaxies in Cygnus. These waves, said Mullard's Observatory statement, "set out towards earth 800 million years ago. That was 300 million years before even the dinosaur appeared on earth (man himself has existed only about 1,000,000 years)."

### Tanker cleaning as done today

THE increase of oil tanker traffic at sea has brought the need to deal effectively with the discharge of oil wastes at sea or in ports, to reduce the ravages of oil pollution on beaches, coastlines and in coastal waters.

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### FAR EASTERN FREIGHT CONFERENCE

#### FAR EAST/GULF OF ADEN AND RED SEA PORTS CONFERENCE

The Member Lines of the Far Eastern Freight Conference and associated Conferences are glad to advise that Holland-Oost-Azie Lijn are not withdrawing from the Conferences and, therefore, remain as Members from 1st August onwards.

The Lines greatly regret the difficulties caused to traders and others by the uncertainty prevailing during recent weeks and they are happy to have succeeded in averting a major disturbance in the stability of the shipping arrangements which they have built up and maintained over so many years with the support and co-operation of Shippers and Merchants.

American President Lines, Ltd.  
Ben Line Steamers Ltd.  
Changeroo Route.  
China Mutual Steam Navigation Co., Ltd.  
Ellerman & Bucknall Steamship Co., Ltd.  
Glen Line Ltd. (Glen & Shire Joint Service).  
Hamburg-Amerika Linie.  
Holland-Oost-Azie Lijn.  
Lloyd Triestino, S.P.A.  
Cie. de Messageries Maritimes.  
Nippon Yusen Kaisha.  
Norddeutscher Lloyd.  
Ocean Steam Ship Co., Ltd.  
Onaka Steamers, S.P.A.  
A/S Det Østasiatiske Kompagni (East Asiatic Co., Ltd.).  
Palmstar & Oriental Steam Navigation Co.  
A/S Brynner Østasiatiske Kompagni (Brynner East Asiatic Co., Ltd.).  
S.N. Lines.



# CYPRUS GENERAL ELECTION

## Chinese troops leave disputed border area

Katmandu, July 31. Communist China has told Nepal that Chinese troops have been withdrawn from the 12½-mile demilitarised zone on the border between the two countries, informed sources said here today.

Communist China told the Nepalese government last month that Chinese troops had entered the demilitarised area—which had been agreed earlier this year—to pursue Tibetan "rebels."

The Chinese action led to a protest by Nepal, and on June 28 a Nepalese officer was killed by Chinese troops during a border clash at Mustang—Reuters.

Brize Norton, July 31. Mrs Betty Giles, 34, explaining, to irate husbands why she robbed them of their quarry, said yesterday, "I thought that fox ran into my garden to eat my chickens. So I shot him."—UPI.

## One incident in day of slow polling

Nicosia, July 31. Polling was slow in many main centres today in the general election for the first House of Representatives of the Cyprus republic. Extra police were on duty, but only one incident was reported.

A Greek Cypriot leftwinger was slightly wounded at Larnaca, south Cyprus, tonight when a right-wing supporter fired at him with a pistol during an argument over today's elections, it was officially announced.

Voting was reported more active in village polling stations than in the towns, where electoral sources predicted abstentions of up to 40 per cent. Both Greek and Turkish officials forecast a comparatively light poll.

Officials and voters alike said there did not seem to be much interest in the election because there were no real

opposing sides—"It is the (pro-Makarios) Patriotic Front and Akel (Communist party) on one side against a few independents."

### CANDIDATES

It was officially estimated that 214,000 Greek Cypriots and 23,000 Turkish Cypriots—both men and women—were entitled to vote, to elect 35 Greeks and 15 Turks to sit in the House under the Zurich agreement of February 1959.

Four Greek candidates belonging to the Patriotic Front have been returned unopposed, and 41 candidates were contesting the other 31 seats. The Front's list of 35 candidates includes about 20 former EOKA men.

Archbishop Makarios, president-elect of Cyprus, this afternoon walked from his archbishopric to a school across the street to cast his vote, and was applauded by a crowd outside the polling station.

When polling closed at most centres tonight, reports indicated that up to half the Greek electorate had abstained on the island's main towns and up to 30 per cent in the country.

In Famagusta and Limassol about half the Greek electorate voted, but in Larnaca, south Cyprus, only about 30 per cent turned out.

At one Larnaca polling station with 1,200 registered voters only about 130 people voted.—Reuters.

## DOMINICANS KNIFE OFFICIAL OF MEXICAN EMBASSY

Ciudad Trujillo, July 31. A group of Dominican political refugees burst into the Mexican Embassy today, smashed down a glass door and knifed a Mexican secretary.

## Mausoleum for founder of Pakistan

Karachi, July 31. President Mohammad Ayub Khan today laid the foundation stone of a mausoleum to house the remains of the late Mohammed Ali Jinnah, founder of Pakistan.

A crowd of nearly 100,000 people attended the ceremony. The Quaid-Azam (great leader) mausoleum, near the centre of Karachi, is to be completed in two years at a cost of 15 million rupees (about £7,100,000) of which 10 million rupees (about £7,100,000) has already been raised by public subscription.

The domed, 55 feet high building will be surrounded by a 30-acre terraced garden.—Reuters.

### Married again

Crawborough, July 31. Frederick and Dorothy Gilbert were married yesterday, 14 years after they were divorced.—UPI.

Diplomatic officials said 33 political refugees had already taken refuge in the embassy and expressed belief the new arrivals were Dominican government agents sent there to provoke an international incident with Mexico.

At the same time diplomatic sources said 14 people took refuge in the Brazilian embassy last week although police opened fire on a group of refugees on the embassy grounds, killing a man, wounding his wife and injuring a number of children.

The diplomatic sources said 13 persons took refuge in the Argentine embassy, bringing to 60 the number of known political opponents of Generalissimo Rafael Leonidas Trujillo to seek exile in Latin American embassies.

### YOUNG PEOPLE

The group entering the Mexican embassy today was made up mostly of young people including a girl.

They shattered the glass door when the secretary, Fernando Ibarra, barred their access to the embassy with the statement it already was packed with 33 refugees.

However the real reason for barring the group was reported to be fears the group was made up of government agents. Ibarra demanded the weapon-wielding newcomers surrender their knives and sticks and he was roughly up.

One of the "refugees" slashed his shirt and cut his hand, inflicting minor injuries.—UPI.

## Fresh demonstrations break out in South Korea election

Seoul, Aug. 1.

Election disturbances continued in three widely separated areas of South Korea yesterday as government authorities tried to restore order in eleven districts where mob violence forced re-election.

Fresh demonstrations broke out in another district where an imprisoned former leader of ex-president Syngman Rhee's liberal party was re-elected to the powerful Lower House in Friday's general election.

### RIVAL FACTIONS

Meanwhile, the victorious Democratic Party which won 174 seats in the 233-member House was far from decided on their choice of prime minister, supreme executive post in the new government.

The big majority the Democrats gained in the new House was evenly divided between

two rival factions and observers feared the Democrats might fail to agree on a compromise and split into two parties.

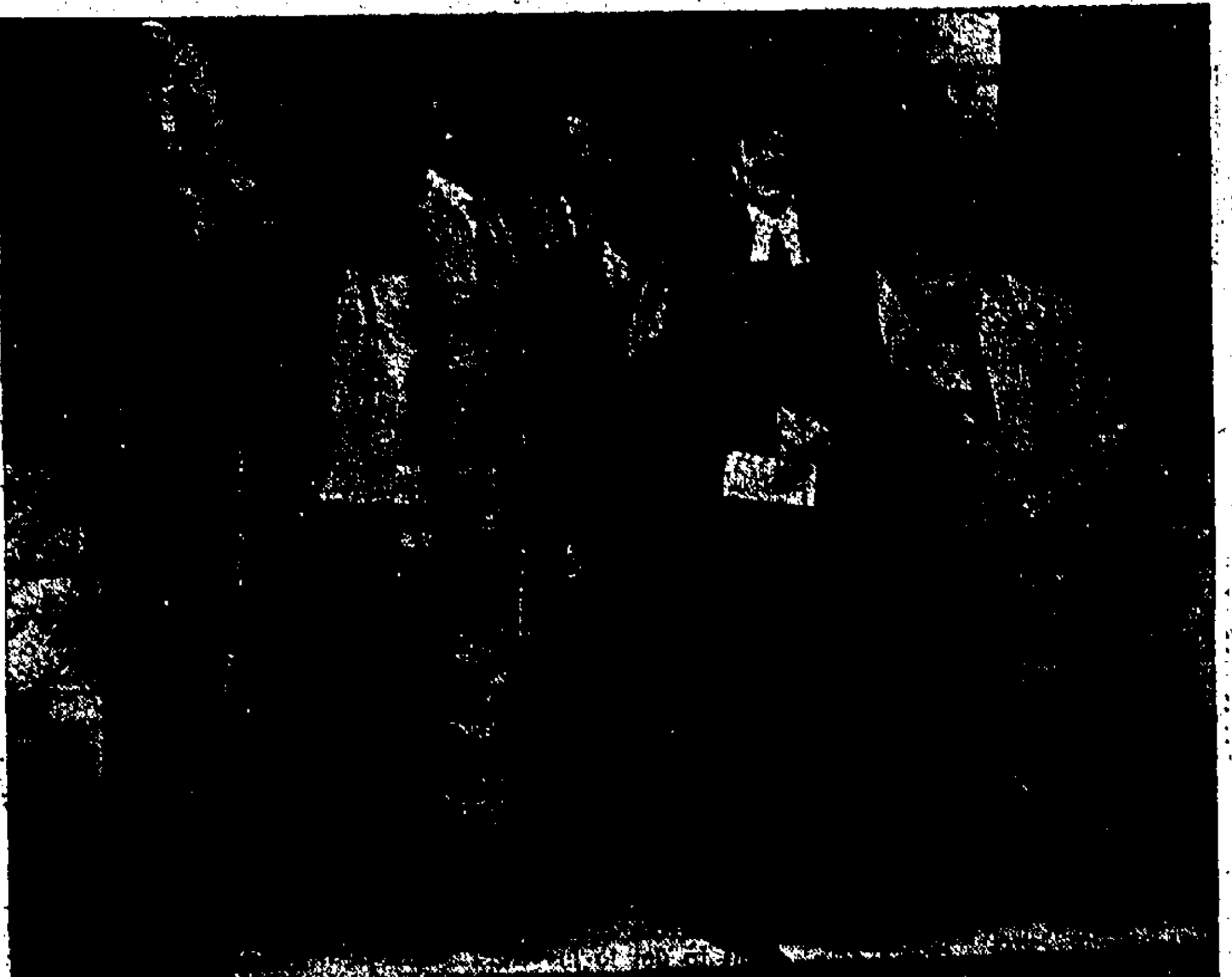
As of Sunday night the faction led by former vice president John M. Chang was slightly trailing the rival faction led by Yoon Bo-sun, who is challenging Chang's right to the premiership on the basis of his capacity as titular head of the party.

Home Minister Lee Ho of the caretaker government said 72 persons were placed under arrest since Saturday for burning and wrecking ballot

boxes in raids of counting places.

But trouble continued in Changung, some 150 miles south of Seoul, where mob beat up a former Liberal Party candidate on Saturday night. The demonstrators occupied a police station today demanding that police return the candidate to them as they could hand out punishment. Police had whisked him to a hospital for safety.

Ballot burning and other violence had started on Friday night following the freest balloting the country has ever known.—AP.



To commemorate the 300th anniversary of the Royal Society, the University of Oxford recently conferred honorary doctorates of science on some of the participants in the celebrations. Picture shows: The vice-chancellor of the University, Dr. Bous (how the) with the five recipients of degrees—(from left) Professor Nikolai Semenov (USSR), Nobel Prize winner for Chemistry; Professor Felix Bloch (Stanford University, USA), Nobel Prize winner in Physics; Dr. Alfred Newton Richards (University of Pennsylvania, USA); Professor Olvind Winge (Carlsberg Laboratories, Denmark); and Dr. Edgar Siede (National Research Council, Canada).—The Times Photo.

### 25 killed

Paris, July 31. Twenty-five people have been killed and 37 seriously injured in road accidents in France since the holiday rush began on Friday night July 29 according to unofficial reports here tonight.—Reuters.

## One of ten most wanted criminals gives self up

Cozad, Neb., July 31.

Smith Gerald Hudson, 32, one of the Federal Bureau of Investigation's 10 most wanted criminals, surrendered to FBI agents early today, without resistance at his residence.

Hudson had been working as a farm labourer near Cozad under the alias of Gerald Bennett since October of 1959, when he was added to the list of 10-most wanted fugitives.

### ALL-NIGHT WATCH

The FBI said he was picked up after an all-night watch by agents and "there were no incidents." His arrest climaxed an intensive investigation, the FBI said. He was sought for unlawful interstate flight to avoid confinement for murder.

Hudson had been at large since 1937, when he escaped from the Pennsylvania State Penitentiary at Bellefonte.—AP.

## U.S. subs to use Malta?

London, July 31.

The Foreign Office declined comment tonight on British newspaper reports that Malta's dockyard will be made available to U.S. Polaris-firing submarines under the terms of a forthcoming Anglo-American agreement.

The reports, published in two Sunday papers, said the dockyard on the Mediterranean island will provide fuel and stores facilities for the U.S. submarines.

"I'm afraid there is nothing to be said about these reports," a Foreign Office spokesman declared.

London and Washington are known to be negotiating an agreement authorising the use of British ports for missile-carrying American submarines.—AP.

## 20 injured in soccer incident

Durban, Aug. 1.

At least 20 people were injured when part of a crowd of 2,700 non-whites ran wild at a soccer match between South African Indians and South African Africans here yesterday.

Hundreds of bottles were thrown and a section of fencing torn away.

Among the injured was a 19-year-old white police constable, Frans Kockemoer. He suffered a head wound from a flying bottle.—Reuters.

King's Lynn, July 31.

Taken on a shopping tour yesterday, Prince Charles bought three paperback thrillers and Princess Anne bought a wicker basket.—UPI.

### Life saved

Marmande, France, July 31. Police said a large mongrel dog saved Pierre Casse's life yesterday. The dog, grabbing Casse's clothing in its teeth, pulled the 40-year-old man away from a live electric line which he had touched and then ran off barking to fetch medical aid.—UPI.

### Disqualified

Evesham, July 31.

Judge at the annual Evesham cattle show hastily disqualified an entry in the "best cow" competition yesterday when the animal, Greenhill Jorocks, turned out to be a bull.—UPI.



### REPULSE BAY

One self-contained unfurnished flat in two storeyed dwelling situated in private estate, with exclusive access to popular beach.

### GARDEN ROAD (near)

Two compact and well appointed flats in modern building, available now furnished on long let, for \$700.

### BACHELORS (or couples without children)

Particularly interesting fully furnished and air conditioned flatlets, located close to Racecourse and to public transport. Available now at low rentals inclusive of water charges, portage, etc.

### MACDONNELL ROAD

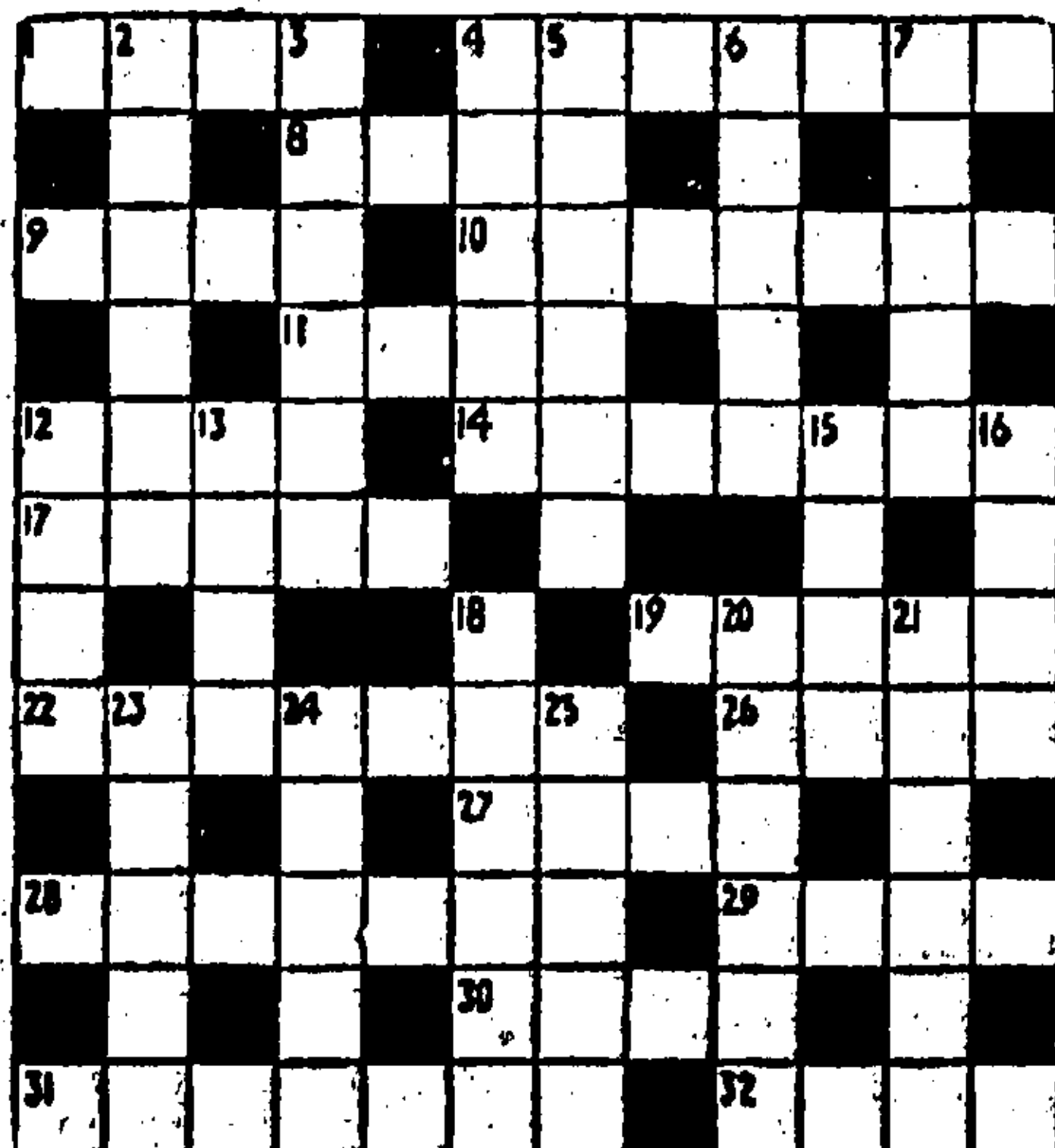
Several remaining unfurnished flats to let in modern building, one available air-conditioned if required.

More details of these and other attractive offers from the  
**Hongkong Land Investment & Agency Co., Ltd.**

HONG KONG  
Gloucester Building  
Tel. 24228

KOWLOON  
257, Prince Edward Rd.  
Tel. 82-2472

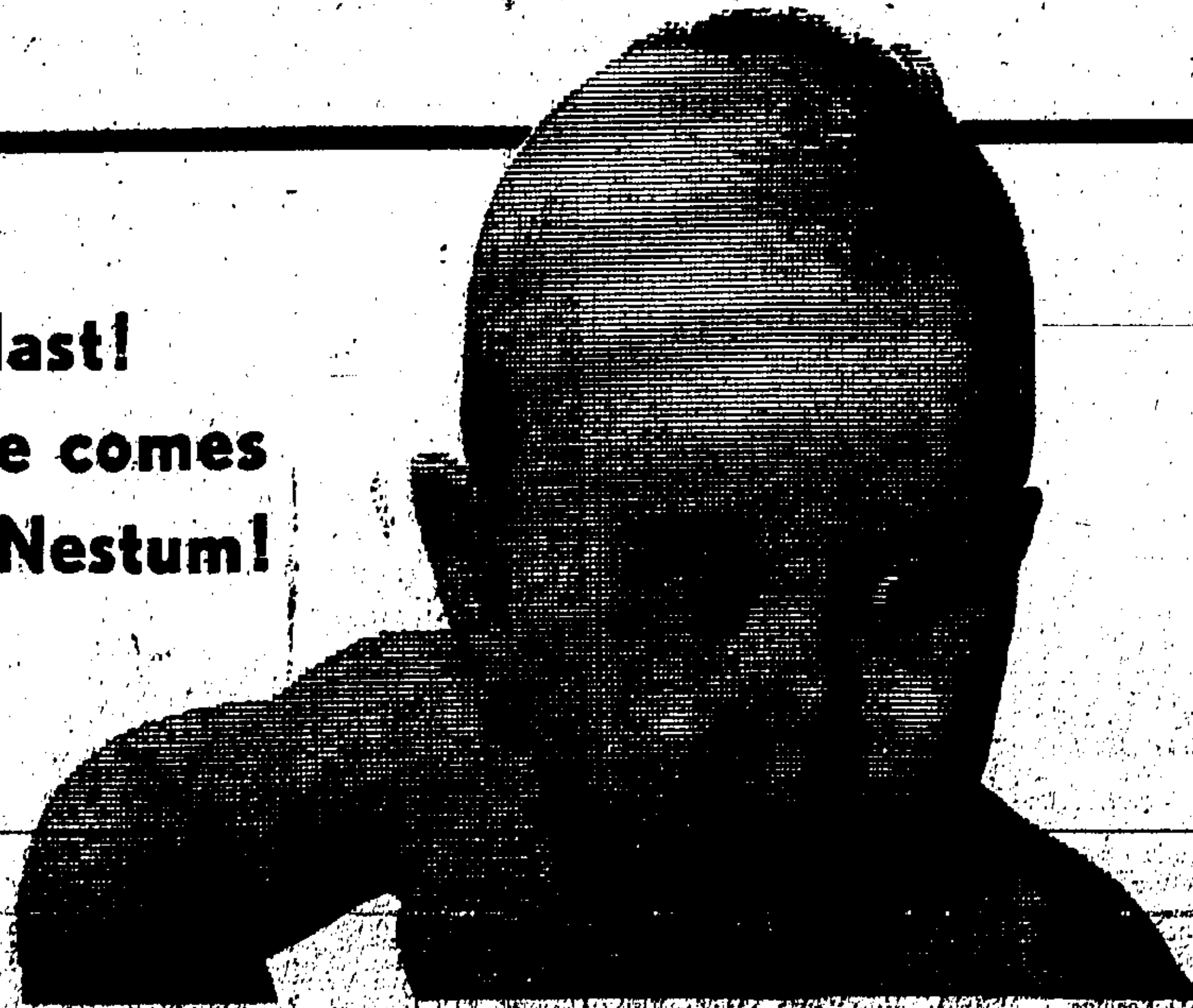
## A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS**
- Black men? Not quite! (4)
  - Bally ford? (7)
  - Streamlined shape? (4)
  - Not unemployed? (4)
  - At full stretch? (7)
  - One liable to fall down? (4)
  - Grate stuff? (4)
  - My Fair Lady? (7)
  - Say right out? (6)
  - Strike? (6)
  - Last journey vehicle? (7)
  - Drug plant? (4)
  - Short-winged birds? (4)
  - Quenching one's thirst? (7)
  - Not the real McCoy? (4)
  - Give way? (4)
  - Car accessory? (7)
  - Wee drizzle? (4)
- DOWN**
- Small figure on mother's bed? (6)
  - Take the first steps? (6)
  - Legally offensive? (5)
  - Went north? (6)
  - No rabbit! (6)
  - Pretty bunch? (5)
  - Not very talkative? (4)
  - Great little thing? (4)
  - Not of good standard? (4)
  - Quaker's pronoun? (4)
  - Kindred spirits sitting around? (6)
  - Crowded together? (6)
  - Sauce source? (6)
  - Still dark? (5)
  - Grown-up doughboy? (6)
  - Foreign weapon? (6)

**SATURDAY'S CROSSWORD**—Across: 1 Canoe, 5 Ridge, 6 Water, 9 Number, 10 Nizam, 11 Tiles, 12 Loss, 15 Weir, 16 Steps, 18 Rolled, 20 Event, 22 Shoe, 23 Sugar, 25 Stair (case), 26 Tandem, 27 Deter, 28 Clues, 29 Dealer. Down: 1 Conclude, 2 Namesake, 3 Eyre, 4 Lariats, 5 Renewed, 8 Traces, 7 Grad, 14 Assembled, 15 Streamer, 16 Sutures, 17 Related, 19 Ouside, 21 Vial, 24 Rare.

At last!  
Here comes  
my Nestum!



Yes, your baby really needs Nestum. Remember! His fitness tomorrow depends on the food he eats to-day.

Made from a blend of pre-cooked cereals, enriched with 8 vitamins and mineral salts, Nestum is the ideal first solid food for infants. It is also a delicious breakfast food for children and adults, nourishing and easily digestible. No cooking required—just add milk or water.



**NESTUM**  
pre-cooked  
cereal food  
by NESTLE







## KING'S PRINCESS

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★

Ecstatic Mystery . . . Uncompromising Frankness  
Bittersweet Romance . . . Sheer Shock!BRILLIANTLY,  
MYSTERIOUSLY  
DIFFERENT  
AS MAN IS  
FROM WOMANChance  
MeetingA  
motion  
picture  
as  
creative  
as  
love

## ROX &amp; BROADWAY

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★

Owing to length of picture please note change of times:  
AT 2.15, 4.45, 7.15 & 9.45 P.M.YOU WILL REJOICE IN THIS EPIC OF FAITH,  
LOVE AND DEVOTION!THE STORY  
OF RUTHSTARRING: SAMUEL JOHNSON, TOM TAYLOR, PEGGY WOOD, VIVICA LINDORF, JEFF MORGAN, ELANA LUKY  
DIRECTED BY: HENRY KOSTERSHAW CIRCUIT  
HOOVER GALANOW IN THE 2ND WEEK  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

A GIANT AMONG MEN IN A GIGANTIC SPECTACLE!

M-G-M STEVE REEVES as  
THE GIANT  
OF MARATHON  
IN DAZZLING COLOR!

WITH MYLENE DEMONGEOT DANIELA ROCCA A Time Warner Production

## CAPITOL

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.FEEL THE TERROR, SUSPENSE AND  
THRILL IN THE BRAND OF  
DEATH FOR TRAITORS AND WITNESSES!The  
BIG  
BOSS  
A Toho Super Production  
In TohoScope & Colorstarring  
Koji TSURUTA  
Akiko TAKARADA  
Toshiro MIFUNE  
With Superimposed  
English & Chinese  
Sub-titles

To-morrow At 12.30 p.m. "MONEY FROM HOME" In Color

## THE GOLDEN PHOENIX

Proudly Presents for your entertainment:

ERNESTO VELASQUEZ  
and  
LAURA G. HORACIO  
Dance to the music of PONCHING  
GARCA and the Dynamic Dancers  
Vocalists: LUIS VI MENDA  
The finest food in the Far East  
Reservations: 68805'Aristocracy lark' doesn't  
appeal to  
baronet

London, July 31.

Sir Robert Williams, the Canadian railroad brakeman who inherited an English title and country estate, said today he is tired of "this aristocracy lark."

Paratroop  
trip  
called off

A visit to Kenya by 100 British paratroops scheduled for this week has been cancelled for administrative reasons, army headquarters here said today.

The troops, belonging to the 2nd Parachute Regiment stationed in Cyprus, were to have undergone a period of training in the colony.

An army spokesman said the cancellation was due to administrative and domestic reasons connected with the arrival of a battalion of the Duke of Wellington's Regiment to reinforce Britain's strategic reserve in Kenya. — China Mail Special.

He is going back home to Saskatchewan to think it all over. "I've changed my mind about staying in England for two or three months," said Sir Robert. His pretty 34-year-old wife Ruth sobbed quietly by his side as Sir Robert announced.

"I'm flying back to Canada next Friday with Ruth, and we'll have a good think about this aristocracy lark."

The Williams family motto is "Never despair."

Only last Friday he had his first look at the family seat—Heaton Punchardon, near Banstead. It is a £85,000 estate, comprising 2,000 acres of rolling Devon countryside, three manor houses and half of two villages.

British newsmen have been on Sir Robert's heels ever since he arrived. The publicity is reported to have upset the widow of the late deceased baronet, Sir William Williams. She still lives in the manor house.

On Sir William's death early this month the baronetcy and estates passed to the Canadian National Railway worker. He is a far-distant relative but the legal heir since Sir William had no children. "Don't think I've got anything against the English people," the 37-year-old Sir Robert told newsmen, "but I must say some of them make me sick."

"I'm not at all fascinated by this idea of society life. I don't think I will call the estate—although the tradition of keeping it in the family means nothing to me." Later it was explained that Sir Robert and his wife expect to return to England for a longer stay sometime in the future.—AP.

Oxford, July 31.  
The assistant Director-General of the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organisation, Mr. Veillet Lavallee, said here today that there had been no substantial progress towards solving the problem of providing enough food for the world population.

"There is an increase in food production but it just keeps pace or barely keeps pace with the increase in population," he told a famine relief conference. Governments of the underdeveloped countries, he said, must realise their responsibilities for drawing up development plans for raising the nutrition level, and governments of countries of high economic development must realise their moral duty of helping those who did not get enough to eat.—Reuters.

'Aristocracy lark' doesn't  
appeal to  
baronetCairo, July 31.  
Reliable informants today reported Saudi Arabia's Prime Minister, Prince Feisal, wants to follow United Arab Republic President Nasser's lead and break relations with Iran but King Saud favours less drastic action.Queen Mother  
qualifies  
for old-age  
pension

London, July 31.

The Queen Mother will qualify this week for an old-age pension.

On Thursday she will be 80. At that age, a British woman can collect an old-age pension—in most cases, £2 10s a week. But will the gracious, charming Queen Mother ever collect it? The guess is—never.

She can collect it her husband has regularly contributed to the Government's national health, insurance and pension plan, a contribution that is compulsory for males.

But, therein lies a little secret. Did the late King George VI, husband of the Queen Mother, make contributions?

Few will ever know, or, perhaps, care. By law, the Sovereign is exempt from many things that concern other mortals—such as paying income tax, customs and death duties.

Royal wills, inheritances, property sales, bank balances, etc., are strictly private affairs. They are not made public.

Yet, the Queen Mother, born on August 4, 1890, daughter of the 14th Earl of Strathmore, could go to any British post office, ask for the pension money—and probably get it.

CONSIDERATE  
Light-hearted, highly considerate, possessed of a quick sense of humour, she has been called the world's most charming woman.

She is the sort of person who will walk into a crowded room on a Royal occasion and speak first—not to the less inhibited guests—but to the shy ones along the walls.—AP.

China-Burma  
accord

Tokyo, Aug. 1.

Communist China indicated today it has reached an agreement with Burma in drawing up a boundary line on their long disputed border issue.

Although no formal announcement was issued, this was suggested from speeches made by the Burmese delegation and Chinese leaders at a banquet held in Peking on Sunday. The speeches were broadcast by radio Peking and monitored here.—AP.

The UAR is pressing other  
Arab states to break with Iran  
following the Shah's recent  
public repudiation of Iran's  
recognition of Israel.

King Saud has good personal relations with the Shah, however, and prefers to go slow on any action. Prince Feisal, who also is Foreign Minister, wants to follow a strong Arab nationalist line.

This was reported by informants in close touch with the Saudi regime.

## Telegram

Prince Feisal today sent a telegram to the Arab League promising "to adopt similar action taken by brotherly Arab countries toward Iran."

An Arab League spokesman refused to interpret what was meant by brotherly Arab countries but informants said Prince Feisal meant the UAR and Libya—the only two Arab states which so far have taken action against Iran.

The UAR has broken relations with Iran. Libya, which never had diplomatic relations with Iran, has cancelled plans to open such relations.

## Envoy recalled

In a telegram to the Arab League, Prince Feisal reported his government has recalled its ambassador in Teheran for consultations. In the light of these consultations Prince Feisal reported that Saudi Arabia has decided to adopt the same stand taken by brotherly countries regarding Iran.

Commenting on the cable, an Arab League spokesman pointed out that Prince Feisal did not promise specifically to break relations. But reliable informants said it was a strong possibility.

Prince Feisal and King Saud—the two oldest living brothers of the Saudi royal house—rarely agree on anything but so far have managed to reach a peaceful compromise each time they have a dispute.

## Balanced

Power in the country is balanced between them with sometimes Prince Feisal and sometimes King Saud emerging as the stronger. Prince Feisal controls the Government machinery but the King has the support of powerful desert tribes.

In general, the Prince has tended to be more pro-Nasser while King Saud has pro-Western leanings.—AP.

## Prisoners die

Pretoria, July 31.

The Deputy Commissioner of Prisons, Brigadier J. C. Steyn, confirmed here today that 18 African prisoners have died of pneumonia in a prison in east Witwatersrand during the past two weeks.

The Africans were in a prison known as "Modder B" near the mining and industrial town of Benoni.

Brigadier Steyn said, "Whatever can be done is being done."—Reuters.

Queen Mary replacement  
said delayedLondon, July 31.  
Plans to build a new giant British Transatlantic liner might be delayed for another two years, it was reported here today.

The Sunday Times said that if this happened the new liner, which will replace the present Queen Mary, could not enter service until 1967.

Building of the ship depends on a government loan of £18 million which has been recommended by a Parliamentary committee.

A Ministry of Transport spokesman today refused to comment

on reports that the Government would postpone the granting of the loan for two years.

"The matter is being considered by the Government and we expect an announcement shortly," he said.—UPI.

## LEE ASTOR

SHOWING TO-DAY

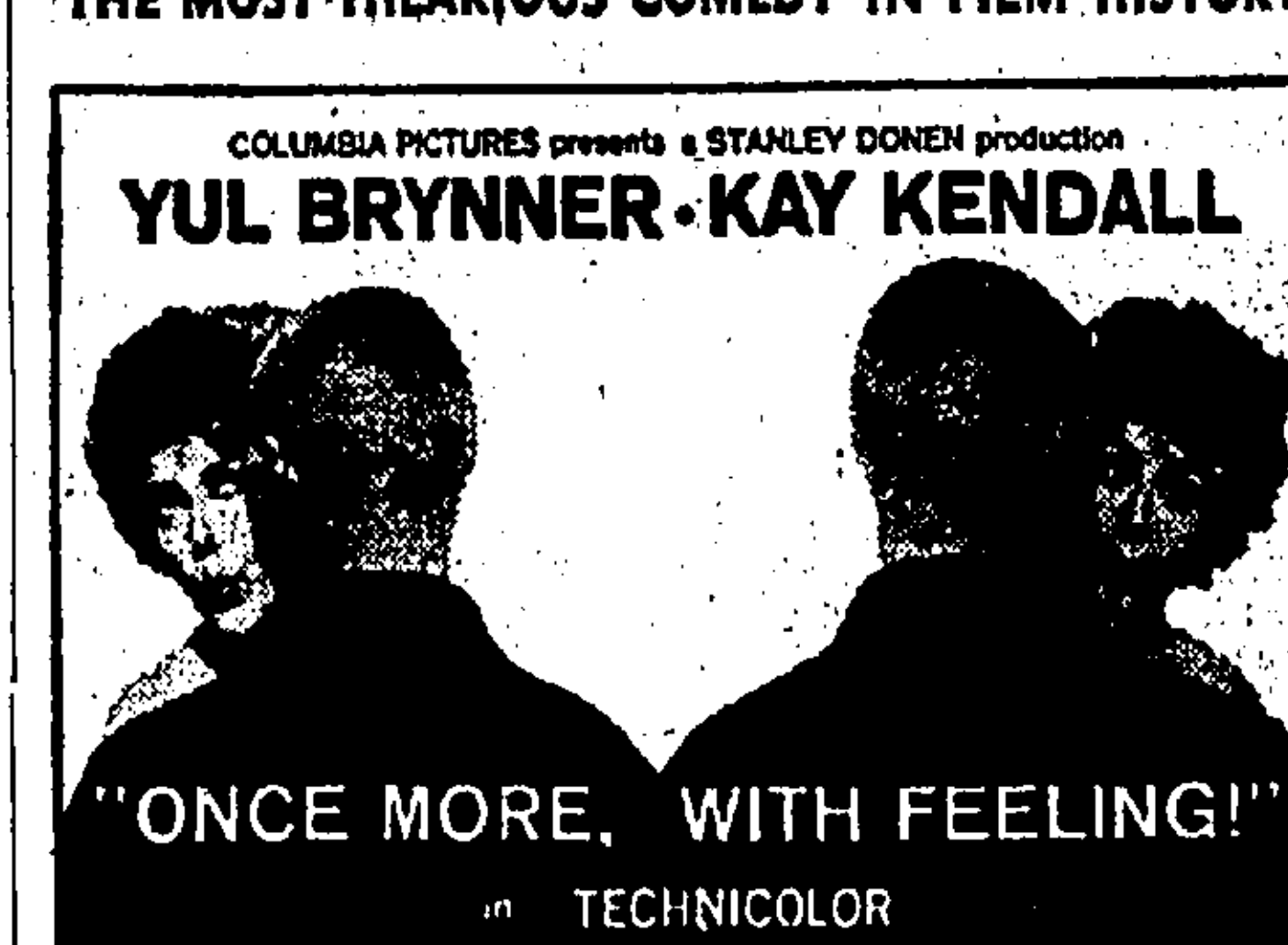
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 &amp; 9.40 P.M.

(Please Note Change Of Times)

A STORY OF PERILOUS  
QUEST AND INTIMATE  
TENDER LOVE OF  
BOLD FRONTIER  
WEST FRONTIER  
MORE: BACALL  
LOM

## ROYAL STATE

TEL. 80-5700 TEL. 77-3948

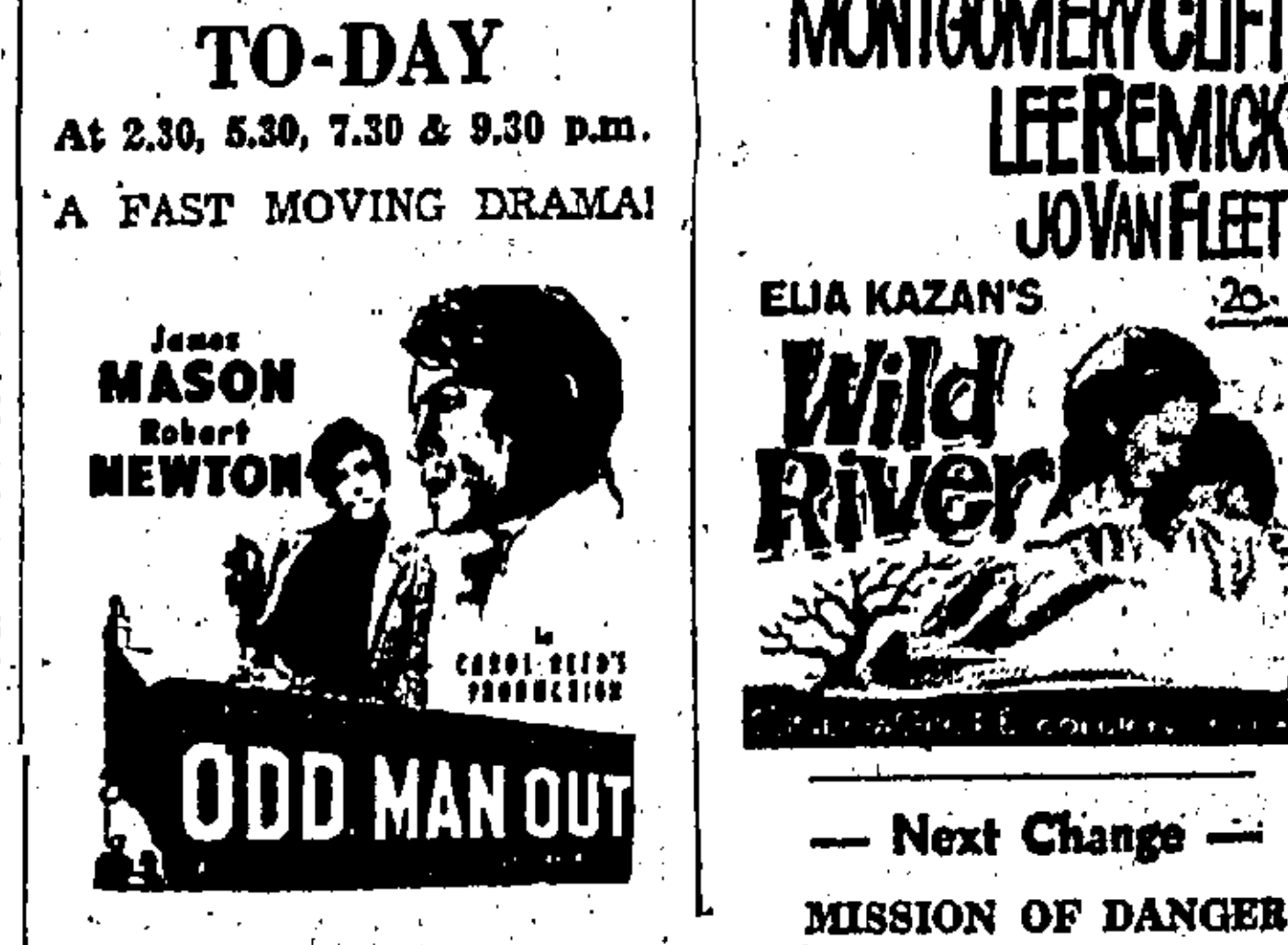
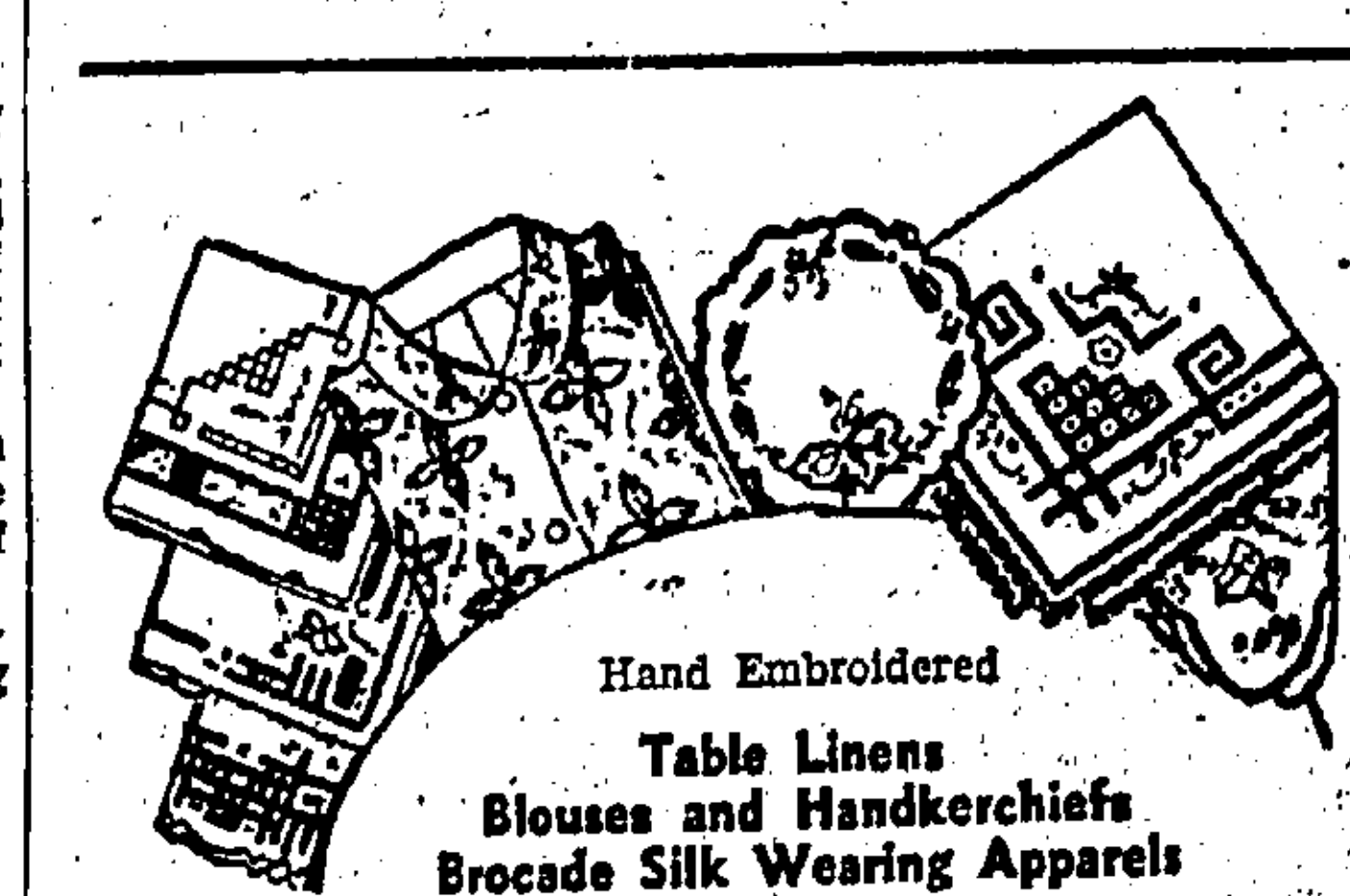
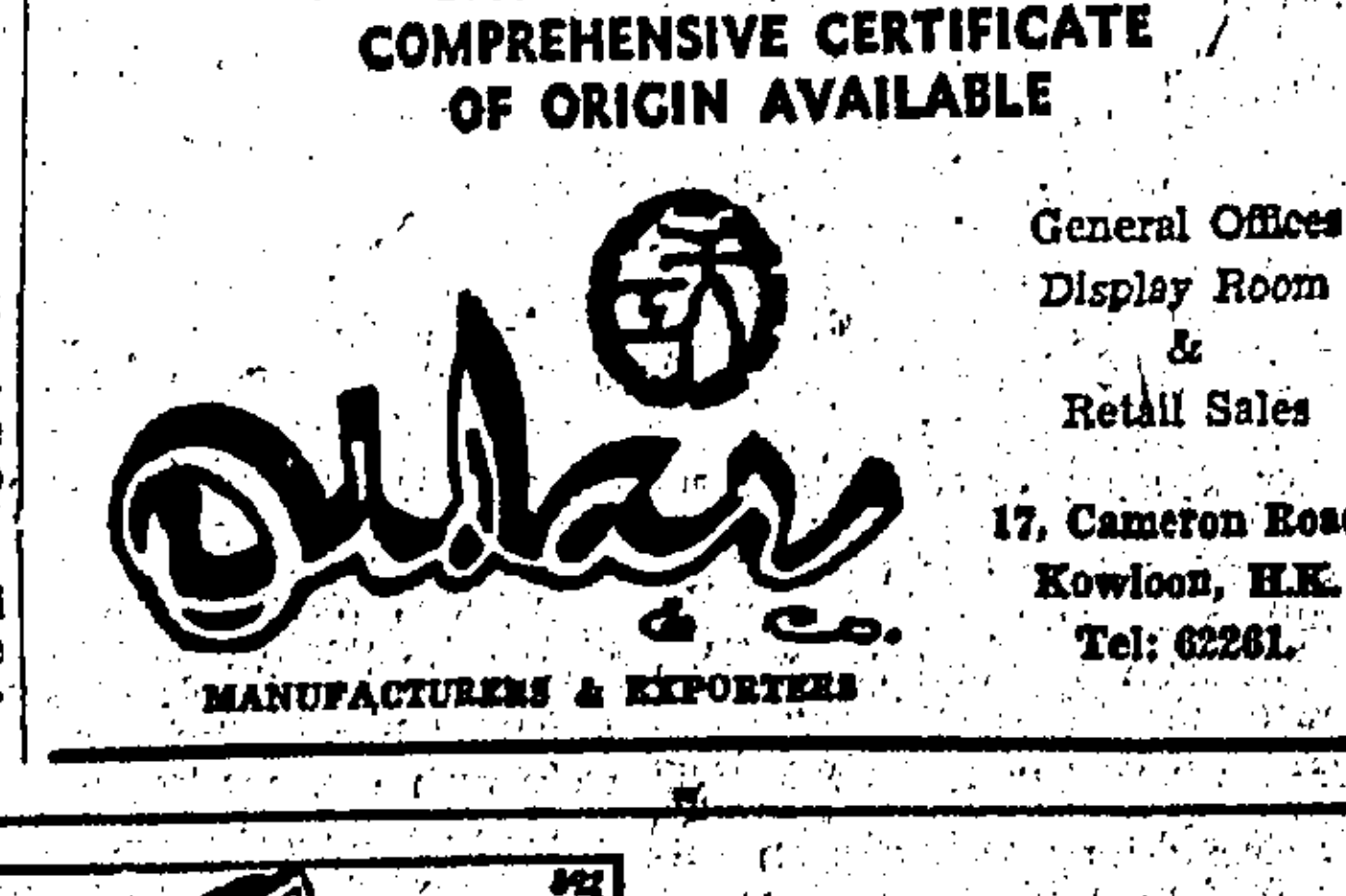
NOW SHOWING AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.  
THE MOST HILARIOUS COMEDY IN FILM HISTORY!COLUMBIA PICTURES presents a STANLEY DONEN production  
YUL BRYNNER-KAY KENDALL  
"ONCE MORE, WITH FEELING!"  
TECHNICOLOR

## ORIENTAL MAJESTIC

Morning Show To-day at 12.30

SHOWING TO-DAY —

At 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 p.m.

"DIAL M FOR MURDER"  
TO-DAY  
At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.  
A FAST MOVING DRAMA!  
JEAN MASON  
ROBERT NEWTON  
ODD MAN OUT  
MONTGOMERY CLIFT  
LEE REMICK  
JOVAN FLEET  
ELIA KAZAN'S  
Wild River  
— Next Change —  
MISSION OF DANGERKENNETH  
MORE  
TAINA  
ELG  
THE 39 STEPS  
LANTERN COLOURSHOWING TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30  
& 9.30 P.M.  
Hiroshi KAWAGUCHI  
Hitomi NOZOE  
Junko KANOH  
In  
"THE INSTANT LOVE  
POTION"  
In DaisScope and Color  
With Superimposed English  
& Chinese Sub-titlesJames Bond  
BY AN FILMS  
SLAYING BY JIM-MURPHY  
REALIZED THERE MIGHT  
BE CALORIES AT TAG  
EVEN, ALTHOUGH IT WAS  
FIXED, IT HAD TO BE  
PLAYED, SO...  
HERE THE GUY WOULD  
LIKE A NEW  
DECK LASS  
TIFFANY  
"THE AT-BOSS" CAME OVER TO US...  
FLY  
Canadian Pacific  
Jet-prop  
BRITANNIAS  
to TOKYO  
and WEST COAST  
SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT OR  
Canadian Pacific AIRLINES



# 21 YEARS AFTER THE WIZARD OF OZ...



'The Wizard Of Oz' days

Judy Garland  
finds the end  
of the rainbow

## William Hickey



Judy, the girl who once sang "Somewhere, over the rainbow," is now a happy wife and mother.

SHE'S 38 and she's not plump. She's fat and jolly. She's Judy Garland. She arrived in London recently and told me: "I've never been so happy in my life. My children—three of them—are well integrated. My marriage is just perfect. My voice is just great."

Judy has found, with her third husband, producer Sid Luft, the end of the rainbow she followed in the film "The Wizard of Oz."

### Feathers

Judy doesn't care about a thing these days. At her Press conference she was just about the only calm person present.

Her black dress was slit up the back to her thighs. Her turquoise satin bugle-beaded jacket was like a maternity coat. And what she looked in her own dark hair, she made up for in a smattering of black feathers at the back of her head.

For two hours she chatted, smiling the sort of smile

children reserve for a plate of cakes.

Afterwards, in her room at the Savoy, she made churches and steeples with her fingers and talked to me about the new Judy Garland.

"I'm so darned calm these days, I guess I'm a pretty dull person. I go along the same

old line all the time—no highs, no lows.

"I never lose my temper any more and I never throw tantrums. When something happens to annoy me, I just walk away and forget it."

### A long time

"It's taken me a long time to get this way, but then that's the only thing that can help a person like me—time."

Her marriage to Sid Luft, after those years of battles and

divorce papers, is on again. Proudly she talked about the stereophonic-sound device he has invented for installation in airplanes.

"He couldn't come with me," she said, "because he's working so hard on it."

"Our marriage won't ever go wrong again. I think I know about marriage now. It takes a lot of love on both sides and a sort of ageing together."

"When you feel you are growing old together you find you can't do without each other."

"A sense of humour helps a lot. After the sort of smash-ups Sid and I had, the memories hurt for years afterwards. Then, when they stop hurting just a little, you find you can giggle over the old troubles. Then you know you're winning."

"I don't know exactly what it was that has changed me—except perhaps the fact that I'm 38. It certainly hasn't been psychiatry."

"I had four dangerous years of that nonsense, and I've never met crazier people than my

analysts. Maybe it was seeing how mixed-up they were made me realise how well integrated I am.

### My illness

"A lot happened to my thinking while I was ill for five months at the end of last year. I didn't try to sort myself out—it just happened in a sort of subconscious reflection."

"By the time I came out I was telling myself it didn't matter whether people liked me or not, or whether the plane I

was in crashed or carried right on—only this time I was believing myself."

Judy Garland gazed out of her window at London and said what every American tourist always says: "It's just wonderful to be in England." Only this tourist seemed to mean it.

For most of her visit in England she will be staying at the Chalfont home of Dirk Bogarde, who once said of her, "Judy Garland is the only really enchanting woman in the world."

## CHAPTER FOUR

**THE STORY SO FAR:** It is Edwardian India at the turn of the century. Tribesmen in the North West Frontier have rebelled. Captain Scott of the Indian army and Catherine Wyatt, governess to a young Indian prince, are trying to take the prince to safety across 300 miles of rebel-infested country, by train. An antiquated train drawn by an antediluvian engine called *The Empress of India*. In the party also is the wife of the Governor for the province, a Civil Servant, an arms salesman, and a journalist who Scott holds in suspect. The train emerges from a tunnel to find the line ahead is torn up. To go on they must take up a section of rail from behind, to replace the torn one in front. And it is when the train can go neither backwards nor forwards that the rebel tribesmen attack again. . . . NOW READ ON:

WITH the threat of another attack to spur them on, the little party that had turned itself into a platelayer's gang moved more quickly.

But the men, all unused to such heavy work, were exhausted. Gupta, on Scott's instructions, got a great can of paraffin and poured it by the side of the line. Normally the paraffin would have been used for the lamps of train carriages.

Scott elected himself as responsible for fixing the last bolts in the rail. Although the men worked as quickly as they could, it seemed that they would not be quick enough.

For the brown figures started sliding down the hillside, guns at the ready, and taking up positions behind convenient boulders.

Two bolts yet remained to be secured, when the tribesmen, confident that by sheer weight of numbers they could overcome resistance, opened fire. The besieged party dashed for cover. The women and the little boy in the coach crouched low as bullets ripped and thudded into the woodwork of the coach.

Scott tried, time and again, to venture out into the open beyond the cover of old Victoria to bolt up tight the remaining bolts. Every time he did so a bullet whined over his head.

### Command

The horsemen and other rebels, at a cry of command from their leader, came sliding and slithering down the slopes of the hill in a frontal attack.

Bridle, Peters and Van Leyden made for the cover of the train. The guards manning the Maxim guns opened fire with a steady, staccato click that was an inspiration in itself.

Suddenly Gupta, grabbing a shovel, got a load of live, glowing coals from the engine furnace and scattered them beside the track, where he had poured, into a gully, a drum of paraffin. The effect was magical. A wall of smoky red flame rose, a solid sentinel of fire, shutting the rebel gunmen off from the train.

The wall faced along the track, and flames marched forward on the advancing tribesmen until screaming and panic-stricken, the men retreated from the burning barrier.

And as they retreated, old Victoria grunted into life. Slowly at first, but with ever increasing speed the train got under way, the Maxims firing to the last and Scott using his revolver with telling effect on such of the rebels as dared to follow.

### Relief

Laughing with relief, Scott turned to congratulate Gupta, the engine driver who had performed so well under fire.

His smile turned quickly to concern. Gupta had been shot in the leg and arm, and was obviously in some pain.

But Gupta would not relinquish his job, as driver. The only concession he would make was to show Captain Scott how to manipulate the controls.

# NORTH WEST FRONTIER



ABOVE: Catherine (LAUREN BACALL) raises her rifle to shoot Van Leyden (HERBERT LOM) as he prepares to kill Scott (KENNETH MORE).

Scott explained and went on: "There's a jolly little song to go with it all."

He started humming the Elton Boating Song and then burst out with some of the words:

"Swing, swing together, with your bodies between your knees."

"Now all together," he called to those listening in the coach. Some of the others joined in the catchy chorus until Van Leyden, still not used to the English, was growling and staring and wondering if they had all gone mad.

### Deserted

And indeed it must have appeared a curious sight to any on-looker—that they train with the creaking, leading locomotive, grunting valiantly through the great, lonely, rocky plain, with most of its occupants singing away for dear life.

The laughter died when they came to Jamshara. The station had been sacked, pillaged, burned. It was a matter of chance whether they would be able to make the water pump work.

But at least the place was deserted. All the passengers were

able to get out and stretch their legs. They were recruited to get hold of any container that would hold water and help feed the thirsty Victoria.

The water pump was operated by an enormous spoked wheel, driven by steam. Despite this it was not long before water was gushing out of the broken pipeline and all hands were called to carry water.

All responded—except Van Leyden. He seemed to have vanished. Nor was Prince Kishan to be seen. Even Catherine for once failed to note that Prince Kishan was missing.

The two of them were in the little power house of the water pump. Kishan, with a length of wood, was poking at the great revolving flywheel. At times he was dangerously close.

But Van Leyden did not hold him back. On the contrary, the man, his face working with fanatical excitement, was urging the child nearer and nearer.

When Prince Kishan tried of the game of "hide-and-seek" with the wheel, Van Leyden got snatched, and, smothering down with his hand on the boy's back,

he had turned the steam pressure full on. The wheel was whirling round at tremendous speed.

### Grimly

Van Leyden's face was working. His hand lightened on the boy's shoulder. He began to push the boy nearer to the wheel.

"Kishan! Come away from that wheel. You'll get hurt!" It was Scott standing grimly in the doorway of the little power house. His eyes were not of Kishan, but on Van Leyden. But he held his tongue for the time being.

Everyone climbed on board the train again. It moved on once more. The Jamshara incident was the prelude to another. Van Leyden admitted that he was a Moslem—a man of "mixed blood."

"A half-caste you all despise so much. But I am not ashamed." Van Leyden said suddenly. He glared at the rest of the passengers.

Soon he had picked a quarrel with Peters, the arms salesman. Bridle, in his gentle, courteous way, tried to make the

peace and even told Van Leyden that he had a lot of friends in Haseerabad who were of "mixed blood."

I think Mr Peters was wrong, very wrong, to say the things he said to you, Bridle told Van Leyden.

"It is of no importance to me. I do not mind." "You looked as though you minded. You still do."

Van Leyden smiled bitterly. "It doesn't matter. I have power. I am not ashamed to be myself."

"I don't think power has anything to do with it."

Van Leyden regarded Bridle with bitter pity. "Oh yes it has. It is vital. If people know that you can hit back they are careful how they treat you."

It was on his note that the train reached Kupra Bridge—a momentous phase in the journey, as it turned out.

Kupra was a girder bridge spanning a deep gorge. Brick-built pillars carried the girder steel work.

### Could it?

The drop to the fast-flowing river below was terrifying. And in the centre of this bridge an attempt had been made to blow up the bridge.

A gap about six to nine feet had been blown in the steel-work. But the rails were intact. It was the supporting girders that had suffered.

The question was: Could the train get across this weakened gap? Scott, who made the examination, was determined to try. It was the only thing he could do.

But he ordered all the passengers and crew out of the train and posted guards at either end of the bridge in case of a surprise attack.

Each member of the party in turn would have to do a tight-rope walk on the rail across the gap with the prospect, if he or she missed a step, of a fall to the dizzy depths.

Peters was the first to go over. With aid from Scott, he made the walk and helped others to get across.

Lady Windham, then Bridle, got across. Catherine tried to persuade Kishan to make the journey. But he was frightened.

To kill his fright, Catherine said: "Look, it's quite easy. I'll show you. If I can do it, I know you can."

She walked confidently across. Then Scott went across to receive Kishan from the arms of Van Leyden.

Add it was (neth that Van Leyden finally revealed his true colours. Instead of holding Kishan at arm's length, the Moslem held him so that Scott, reaching out from the other side, just could not get hold of the boy.

"Come on," called Scott urgently. "Stretch out your arms—stretch them out."

Still Van Leyden held the boy back.

### Steady

With Bridle to hold him steady, Scott reached dangerously over the gap and grabbed Kishan, swinging him towards him.

The boy lost his balance and would have fallen had not Scott, sweating and straining, held him and swung him to safety.

Scott did not say anything until Van Leyden was across. Then he rounded on the journalist.

"What the hell do you think you're up to?" "Please . . ."

"You held that boy short." "You nearly dropped him."

"That's how you wanted it to look. And what was going on in that pump house with that ruddy great fly-wheel?"

Scott held the other by his wrists. Van Leyden tried to break free.

"Oh no you don't!" Scott was really angry. "I'm not letting you go. You're a Moslem, aren't you? The men who want to kill this little boy are Moslem. You're under arrest."

"You do that, Captain Scott, and I'll put you in every newspaper from Calcutta to Berlin."

"That's a risk I've got to take."

Scott thrust Van Leyden into the arms of the guards who had been summoned. He turned his attention to the job of getting Victoria and the carriages she pulled across the gap in the bridge.

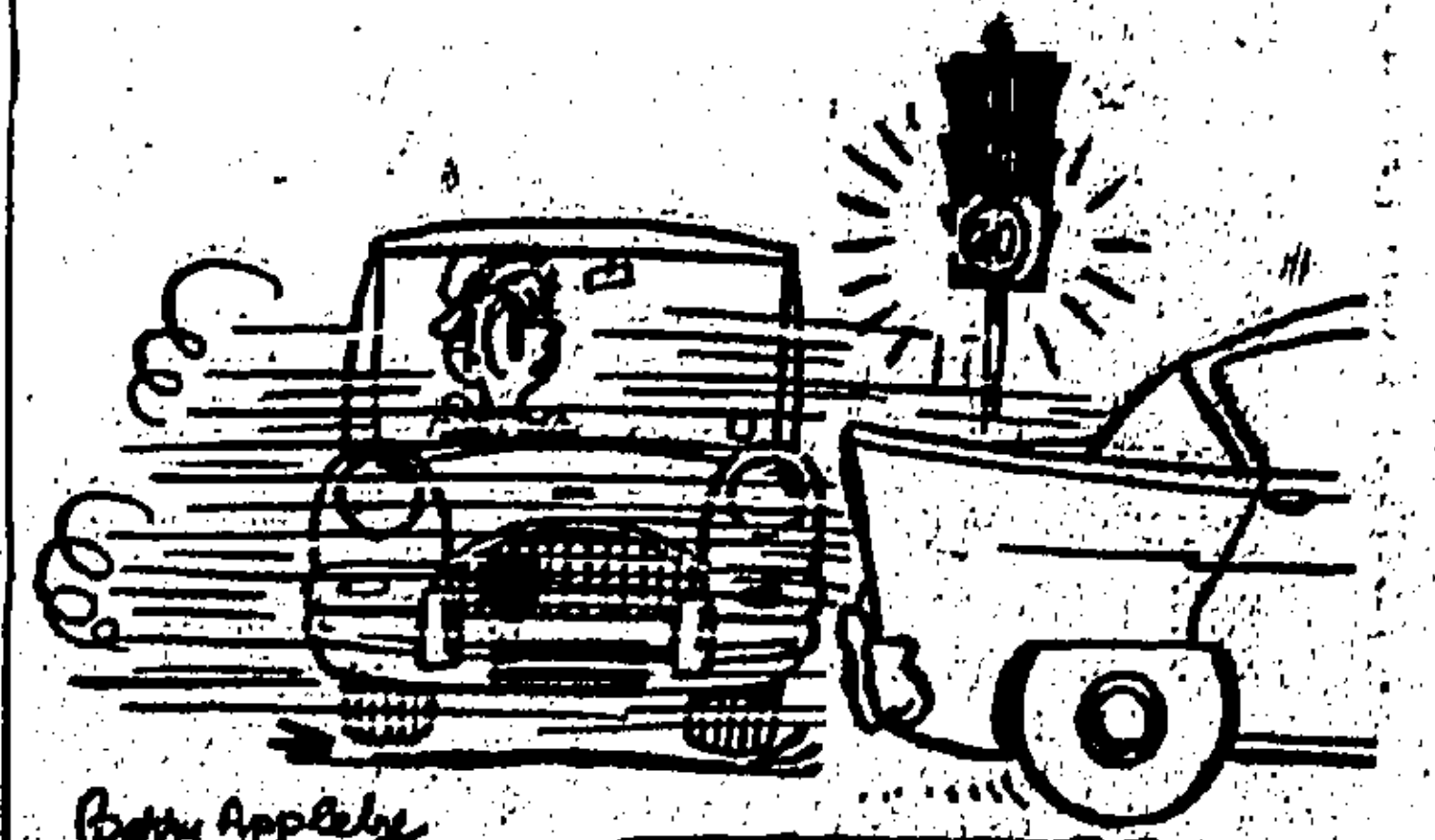
If the rails stood the weight, his troubles were over—perhaps. If the weakened bridge would not stand the weight when he and Gupta and Victoria would go hurtling down . . . down . . . down into the gorge . . .

## TOMORROW:

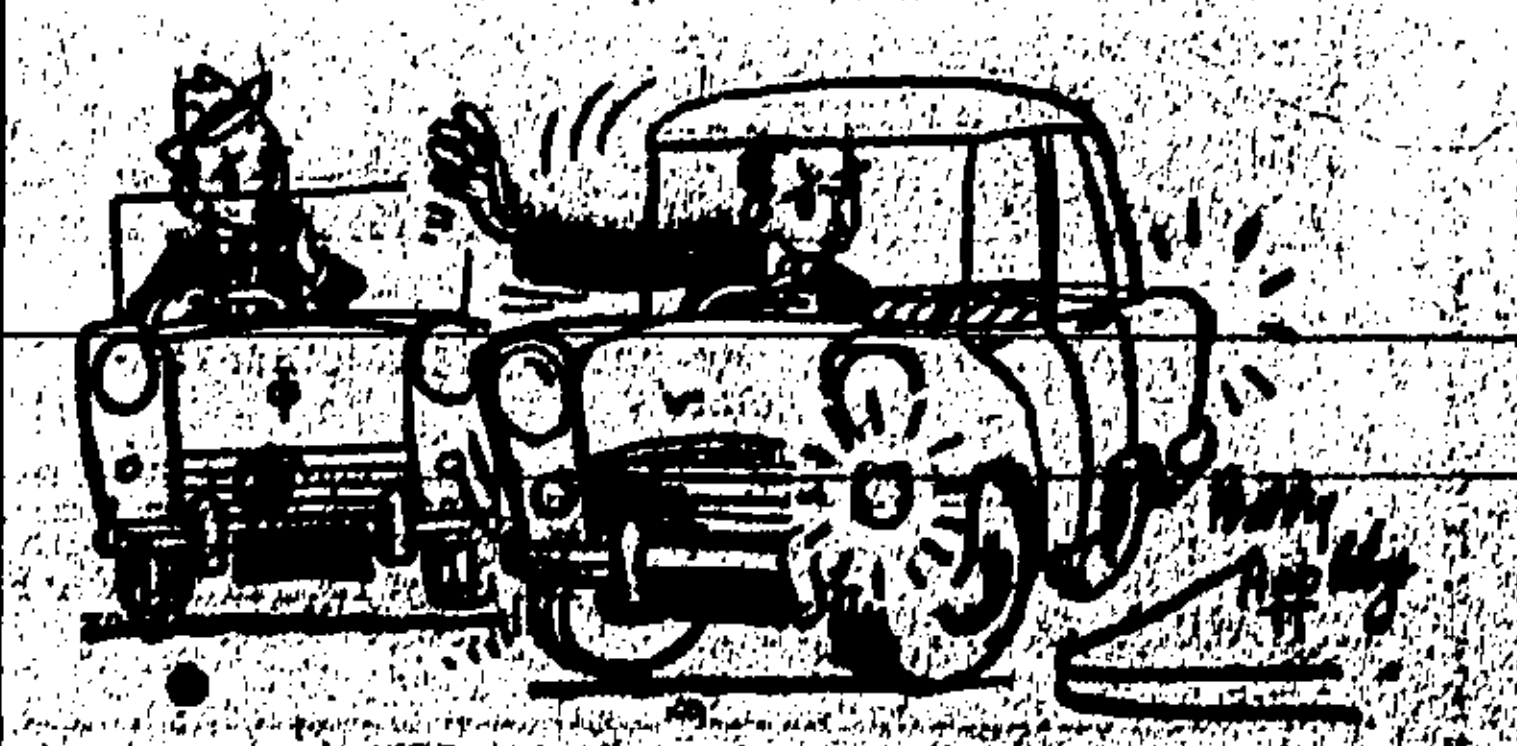
A HOPE IN HELL

## MEET MR CLOGHEAD\*

\*CLOG: ANYTHING THAT HINDERS MOTION OR REENDERS DIFFICULT.



- OO make allowance for the errors of others: OO OOS is perfect.
- OO keep your windscreen—and your conscience—clear.
- OO make your intentions clear; make sure your indicators work and that they are cancelled after use.





# WOMANSENSE

## For only the brave

OUT of the many conventions employed by our bridge team in the Olympics is one of common sense that any good partnership should adopt. Specifically, this convention is that when the opening bidder jumps right to three no-trump after partner has responded one over one, he shows absolutely no interest in hearing a rebid of his partner's suit.

This convention gained six IMP's of the 32 IMP margin we had in our all important match against Sweden and also came at a time when the match was still fairly close.

After Ira Rubin, sitting North, responded with one heart, Vic Mitchell, in the South seat, had a perfect hand for this three no-trump jump. Of course, he might not make the contract,

<b>NORTH</b>		14
♠ 54		
♥ A Q 10 8 7		
♦ Q 10 3 2		
♣ 2		
<b>WEST</b>		
♠ A J 8 6 3		
♥ 6 5		
♦ 8 8 5		
♣ 8 6 3		
<b>EAST</b>		
♠ 9 7 2		
♥ K J 3 2		
♦ A 7 4		
♣ 9 5 4		
<b>SOUTH (D)</b>		
♠ K Q 10		
♥ 4		
♦ K J 6		
♣ A K Q J 10 7		
East and West vulnerable		
South West North East		
1 ♠ Pass 1 ♥ Pass		
3 NT Pass Pass Pass		
Opening lead—♠ 6		

but he was not going to be doubled and would not be hurt. Actually, Vic succeeded in making five odd. His ten of spades won the first trick and he simply ran off all his clubs just as anyone else would do with a solid suit. Then he led a diamond to dummy's queen and wound up with six clubs, two diamonds, two spades and the ace of hearts.

At the other table the bidding went exactly the same way, except that the Swedish North player went to four hearts over his partner's three no-trump. He had to lose two trump tricks and two aces, so he was down one.

### ♥♦CARD Sense♦♥

Q—The bidding has been:			
North	East	South	West
1 ♠	1 ♠	2 ♠	Pass
3 ♠	Pass	3 ♠	Pass
4 ♠	Pass	4 ♠	Pass
5 ♠	Pass		

You, South, hold:  
♠ K J 5 ♦ A Q 8 7 6 5 ♣ K Q 9 7  
What do you do?

A—Bid seven hearts! Your partner must hold the ace-queen of hearts, the king of diamonds and the ace of clubs for his bids.

### TODAY'S QUESTION

You open the bidding with one heart, holding:  
♠ K 3 ♥ A Q 8 7 6 5 ♦ K 7 6 ♣ Q 8 5  
Second hand overcalls with one spade and your partner bids two diamonds. What do you do now?

Answer Tomorrow

## LADY LUCK

YOUR CHINA MAIL HOROSCOPE

MONDAY, AUGUST 1

**AQUARIUS** (January 21-February 19): Overcome your inertia in the face of a crisis. Only prompt action on your part will prevent unpleasant consequences.

**PISCES** (February 20-March 20): Overwork may have a harmful effect on your health. Do your job steadily and allow sufficient time for relaxation.

**ARIES** (March 21-April 19): Avoid tying yourself to a partner for life on the spur of the moment. Make sure first that there is a solid basis for a happy union.

**TAURUS** (April 20-May 20): If you are still uncertain of which line of work to follow, give yourself more time before making an irrevocable decision.

**GEMINI** (May 21-June 21): A meeting with old friends ought to be arranged soon, or you will one day regret having lost touch with them completely.

**CANCER** (June 22-July 21): Complete freedom at home is essential to your happiness. You must stop others from trying to dictate to you.

**LEO** (July 22-August 21): Do your utmost to reconcile two friends who have

quarrelled and who are both too proud to make the first move.

**VIRGO** (August 22-September 22): If a romance is not developing as you had hoped, you may have only your uneven temper to blame for it.

**LIBRA** (September 23-October 22): Don't feel too badly about your failure to achieve friendship with a person born under Aries. Your natures are not very compatible.

**SCORPIO** (October 23-November 21): The enthusiasm which you felt for someone at first meeting will soon wane, and you will be able to judge him on more rational lines.

**SAGITTARIUS** (November 22-December 21): If a reduction in your income threatens, face the situation squarely and plan economies where they will hurt least.

**CAPRICORN** (December 22-January 20): You are an excellent host and your friends are always happy to have an opportunity to visit you.

**YOUR BIRTHDAY**: If your birthday is this week you will find a symbol of good fortune in a gift of a crystal vase.



It's zany enough for high fashion and shapeless enough never to be outdated. So if you want a mammoth size beach robe or something really comfortable in travel wear, I dare you to don these endless black and white stripes in knitted cotton.

## The boudoir goes to the beach—and the bikini to the bedroom

By PEGGY MASSIN

THE boudoir has gone to the beach in latest summer fashions.

Eyellet embroidery, velvet ribbon trimming, sheer lingerie fabrics, flounces, ruffles, and romantic fur-below characterize beach clothes in the newest "new wave" as "the Beatnik look" gives way to the femininity of the boudoir.

One person is mainly responsible for this craze for frills and ruffles: Brigitte Bardot, who still personifies the average Frenchwoman's dream girl. What she wears from day to day establishes the strongest fashion influence among her youthful fans. Last summer, "B.B." launched the gingham girl look with her check cotton wedding dress—and was inadvertently responsible for selling hundreds of thousands of yards of check gingham until then confined strictly to the kitchen. The humble fabric has become synonymous with Brigitte Bardot's name in the same way as trench coats and mannish trousers were linked to that of Marlene Dietrich and the slouch belmied cloche hat with that of Greta Garbo.

This summer, "B.B.", who is now on holiday at her favorite resort, Saint Tropez, on the French Riviera, has abandoned check cottons in favor of eyellet embroidery and crisp white organdies.

### Reverse

After she had been photographed last April in the Dior salons wearing one of the boutique sun dresses in frothy cotton embroidered organdy, ready-to-wear manufacturers lost no time in picking up the idea. Today, displays devoted to beachwear in the Paris shops and stores look more like the lingerie and sleepwear departments.

"Turn about is fair play" and if the boudoir has gone to the beach, bikini bathing suits, in thin transparent fabrics with matching short coats, are establishing sales records for bedtime wear.

First reports from early holiday-makers returning from the beaches of southern France confirm that eyellet embroidery, frills and flounces are actually being worn as frequently as they are seen in all the Paris shops. White is the big color, with the bikinis contrived entirely of eyellet embroidered ruffles or snowy "lingerie" flounces edging

hemlines of full skirted sun dresses, trimming the sleeves of Mexican styled bathos and sheer lawn blouses, or contrasting collars, jabots and cuffs.

Here in Paris the stores are laden with frothy beach apparel. Bathing caps come garlanded with ruffled nylon frills, for all the world like grandmother's mob cap or Charlotte. Bathing suits are romantic, flounced, like Victorian corset covers, and bedecked with velvet ribbons. Henry a la Pensee, one of Paris' smart specialty shops, shows a minute bikini in starch white plique with gay red velvet baby ribbon slotted round the edge of the brassiere and trunks. Printemps, one of the leading Paris department stores, matches ruffled parasols in white eyellet embroidery to swimsuits.

### Fragile

A small lingerie shop of the Champs Elysees has suddenly decided to capitalize on the lingerie trend in beachwear by making boned corsetry constructed bathing suits in a variety of fragile white nylon organdy fabrics all embroidered with pretty fruit and flower motifs.

Summing up the "boudoir-beach" trend, one fashion journalist recently described the 1969 resort clothes as "a cross between a 19th century milkmaid and something worn in the pram."

Couturiers are showing even more extravagant costumes for the beach. In Jacques Heim's special resort collection, play clothes have been inspired by the "mudpie set" with wading shorts and puffy rompers worn under long hip-length tunics. These ensembles come in bright stripes, often shown with matching kerchief headscarf, worn under a solid tones "crazy clown" straw hat.

### Zany

Perhaps the zaniest beach outfit, however, is the pair of Zouave trousers copied from the famous statue on the Alma Bridge in Paris. The baggy, ankle-length trousers are made of broad awning cotton, striped in lavender and white, and worn with a butter yellow sleeveless bodice. Other trousers at Heim are slimmer than corn stalks and stop at a new length two or three inches above the ankle bone.

Pierre Cardin is showing what most consider to be the most revolutionary bathing suit in Paris—a leopard model with

half-length trousers. This is a modernized version of Grandfather's bathing costume which modestly concealed the knees. But Cardin's suit fits like a second skin and leaves the world in no doubt about whether the woman who is wearing it has a good figure—or not.

### Jewellery

Other new trends in French holiday fashions include jewelry which has been specially designed for wear on the beach and can actually go into the water. The Countess Zolowska, known under the trade name of CIs, has created an extensive collection of ceramic and enamel necklaces, gipsy earrings and bracelets, inspired by the mimosa which blooms in such profusion along the Cote d'Azur. Other jewelry firms are showing wooden necklaces and bangles with carved beads originating from the hard core of mahogany, rosewood or macassar.



Two new ideas in headgear emerge for casual wear this summer, designed to keep the hair neat and as protection against the sun. First is the American sailor's "Gob cap", which is worn like a tight fitting little cloche with the stitched brim turned down all round. Women with a knack of creating their own individual fashion originally purchased the sailors' authentic hats from Navy supply stores, and started the vogue.

The second idea is the "Marmotte", a kerchief, which is wrapped round the throat and knotted behind the neck. It is worn alone or under a mannish, styled pork pie straw hat or open crown sombrero.

## What makes a man of taste

— M. Cleave —

IN every generation of Oxford undergraduates you find a dandy. Christ Church at the moment boasts a splendid Beerbohm figure, 22-year-old Hugh Mackay, Master of Reay, whose Ascot get-up roused the interest of the connoisseurs.

He is a very tall, very thin, very elegant young man, with eyelids that droop in affable condescension, a languorous voice that soothes and manners cultivated to captivate.

I found him counting the empty bottles in his cellar after a term's drinking. "I am not personally vain," he said, a languid hand reaching for the kummel. "But I have always been interested in clothes. I was by far the best dressed boy at my private school. Men on the whole dress with no aesthetic purpose. Undergraduates are appalling and dons a disgrace."

"People think there is a connotation of frivolity about being well dressed. Those who do dress well quickly capitulate to the jeers of the others. This is absurd. It's all a matter of education and sensitivity."

"A man who has taste in dress will automatically have taste in everything."

They were indeed. I glimpsed snatches of scarlet, acid yellow and orange. There was a marvellous white dinner jacket with slipper satin facings, to be worn with a kingfisher blue necktie and cummerbund.

Regrettably folded away in Soho was his silk shirt, the tartan hand-woven of the rate of 4in. a day. The Master described it as "a most sensuous garment."

As chieftain of his clan, the Master may wear two eagles' feathers sprouting from the crest on his blue bonnet. His diced stockings were knitted by his mother on eight needles.

"All good dress," he concluded as he bowed me out, "should be conventional."

Terry-Thomas and the 'Teds'

"Terry-Thomas dresses well—in a boudoirish way. It's a pity that no really successful politician can afford to have nice clothes. I must say that this revival of interest in dress among the Teddy boys you tell one of is most encouraging."

We did a tour of his dressing-room which was at least five times the size of his bedroom.

"There's not really much planning in my wardrobe," the Master admitted, surveying the jumble of shirts, gloves, silk pyjamas, exorbitant silk scarves which were strewn, slung and heaped all over the floor.

"In London I wear a dark suit and one of three buttonholes—a red carnation, an orchid or a gardenia. Gloves I carry but never wear—in fact I don't even try them on in the shop. And of course, I always wear sock suspenders—most necessary they are."

"Sometimes I feel compelled to brighten things up a bit, so the linings of my suits are particularly vivid and vulgar."



London America, home of culture?

A MID the tinkling fountains of a West End hotel I had a brisk, factual comment on the American art scene from Robert Fraser, a young (Old Etonian) dealer in his early twenties.

It's not surprising he went into the business so soon. His father is Lionel Fraser, the banker and Trustee of the Tate Gallery, and, as Robert put it: "I've always been used to art around the home."

His office is his all-white apartment in East 70th Street, the pictures on his wall are for sale. Last year he got rid of 80,000 dollars worth.

"I'm definitely sold on New York as a place to live," he told me. "The Americans are much more aware of painting. Culture and social prestige go hand in hand."

"In England the self-made man buys a racehorse and gives parties—in America he buys a picture. You get tough Chicago manufacturers with fantastic collections."

"Then you get the types who try to buy eternity—two Cezannes and you're in heaven."

My calling card detected faint Americanization of his speech and appearance alarmed him greatly.

"Over there, one's strongest card is being English. The more American you get, the less money you have."

(London Express Service)

## STORIES FOR BOYS AND GIRLS

### Merlin's Magic

—Changed Into A Kite, Knarf Dances In The Air—

By MAX TRELL

LOOKING out of the window toward the park, Knarf and Hanid, the Shadow Children with the Turned-About Names, could see the kites sticking up in the sky. They didn't seem to be attached to anything on the ground—no string or anything.

"But I'm quite sure there are strings," Hanid said to her brother. "And I'm sure there are some Boys—maybe even some Girls—holding the strings."

"I bet it would be fun," said Knarf. "If everything was turned around."

Hanid looked puzzled. "Everything turned around, Knarf?" she asked.

"I mean," explained Knarf, "if the kites were on the ground and the Boys—maybe even the Girls—were in the air."

Just then, who should come out from behind the bookcase but Mr. Merlin, the Magnificent Magician. He lived somewhere behind the bookcase, although no one could ever find out exactly where.

**Dressed for walking.**

"Mr. Merlin was dressed to go out walking. He was also carrying a large ball of string and something that looked like a hollow box with very thin red and blue paper wound all around it."

care to come along with me? I'm going to fly a kite," said Mr. Merlin in a very brisk and cheerful voice.

"Oh, good morning!" Hanid said to Mr. Merlin. "We were talking about kites just now."

"And I said," said Knarf, "how much fun it would be if—"

Mr. Merlin nodded.

**He knows!**

"If the kite could fly you instead of your flying the kite?" he asked.

"Yes," said Knarf, looking surprised. "How did you know?"

"I'm a Magician," said Mr. Merlin, smiling at Knarf and Hanid—as if that explained how it happened that he knew what Knarf and Hanid had been talking about!

Ten minutes later, Knarf and Hanid were standing on a hill in the park. Not far away several Boys—there weren't any Girls—were flying their kites.

Then Mr. Merlin, who really was a Magnificent Magician, said some magic words in a very low voice. Immediately Knarf became flatter and thinner and taller.

"Why, you're getting to look exactly like a kite," Hanid exclaimed.

**Box kite changed**

Meanwhile, the box kite began changing, too. It became smaller. The paper changed into red and white clothes.

Hanid rubbed her eyes in amazement. It had turned into a little square sort of man with a pleasant smile on his face and eyes that seemed to slant in the friendliest sort of way.

"Here we go!" said the little square man. "Here comes the wind."

Hanid and Mr. Merlin made themselves comfortable on the grass while the little square man gave a jerk with his arm. Up in the air went Knarf!

"Look at me!" shouted Knarf down to Hanid and Mr. Merlin. "I'm dancing in the air!"

That's really what he seemed to be doing!

He danced to one side, he danced, and went sliding, all the way on the other side. And at the same time he kept climbing up, up, up, up—higher and higher.

**Stayed in sky**

"Hanid! Mr. Merlin! Look at me now!" he shouted down.

Knarf looked as if he might be able to touch the cloud that was passing over his head. But no—the cloud was even higher than he was!



Hanid and Mr. Merlin watched Knarf up in the sky.

He didn't come down again—or rather, the pleasant little square man with the friendly smiling eyes didn't pull him down again—until was nearly time for lunch.

It didn't give Hanid any time to go flying like a kite.

"You can go the next time, dear," said Mr. Merlin as he spoke the magic words backwards and Knarf became Knarf again, and the little square man became a box kite as before.

**Rupert and the Gonnies—3**



Mr. Bear doesn't notice the anxious look on Rupert's face. "Hello, are you going shopping in the village?" he asks, and his whiskers, trying to hide a mischievous grin, and when his Daddy has disappeared he chuckles with glee at the thought of his two secrets.



word-to-anyone, but boy some nice present for Mummy as a surprise for Easter. Rupert goes and his whiskers, trying to hide a mischievous grin, and when his Daddy has disappeared he chuckles with glee at the thought of his two secrets.

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# Bonnier wins German Grand Prix

## PORSCHE CARS TAKE FIRST TWO PLACES TO CLINCH MAKERS' CHAMPIONSHIP

Nuerburgring, July 31.

Joachim Bonnier, of Sweden, in a factory-entered Porsche, won the German Grand Prix motor race here today. Second was Wolfgang Von Trips, of West Germany, also driving a works Porsche, followed by Australian world champion Jack Brabham, in a works Cooper.

### Henry Cooper married



British heavyweight boxing champion Henry Cooper, 26, recent revealed the best-kept secret in boxing—that he had been married since February 7th to Italian waitress Albina Genepi.

They were married in Clerkenwell Roman Catholic Church with the shortened ceremony approved by the Roman Catholic Church for mixed marriages; but Henry was later baptised into his wife's faith, and had had a second marriage with the full ceremony including a nuptial mass.

The revelation was made through the champion's twin brother Jim—for Henry and Albina are now on honeymoon. Jim was one of the few in the well-kept secret—even manager Jim Wicks didn't know of the marriage.

Picture shows Henry and Albina—they became engaged (openly) in December.—London Express photo.

The race, held on the rarely-used 7.7-kilometre (4.78 miles) Southern Circuit, was for 1½ litre Formula Two cars—the type which next year will constitute the Formula One category.

It counted towards the World Manufacturers' Championship.

Bonnier's time for the 32 laps was one hour 55 minutes 12.1 seconds, at an average speed of 129.2 kilometres per hour.

Von Trips' time was 1:55:13.4 and he was credited with the same average speed. Brabham finished in 1:57:15.1 at an average speed of 126.9 kph (about 78.85 mph).

World champion Jack Brabham of Australia, engaged in a gallant but one-man fight against the Porsche team in his factory Cooper, was kept back by Von Trips, who originally was scheduled to drive one of the new Ferraris but switched over to a Porsche, after Ferrari suddenly withdrew from the race several days ago.

### Cup for Porsche

Von Trips' clever tactical performance thwarted Brabham's bid to overhaul Bonnier, regarded as one of the world's finest racing drivers in post-war years.

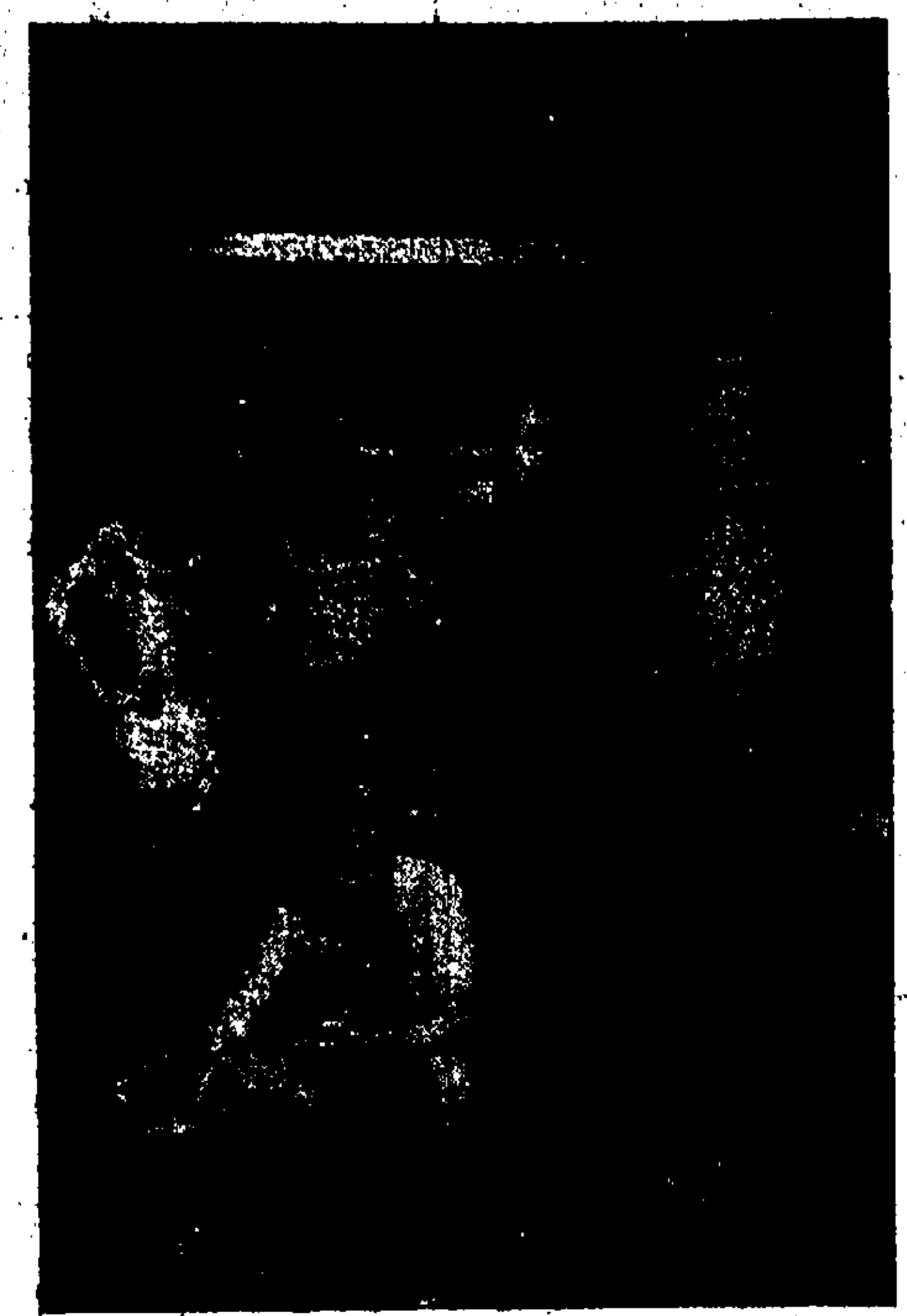
Bonnier's victory helped the Porsche firm win the "Coupe Des Constructeurs" (Auto Manufacturers' Cup) World Championship.

The Porsche and Cooper companies had piled up the same number of points after today's race, but the Sports Commission company's cars had gained more second places than Cooper in earlier events.

Some 65,000 spectators braved a heavy downpour in the first part of the race, while a thick veil of fog turned the race into a hazardous affair later on.

Despite the unfavourable weather conditions, there were no accidents.—UPI and Reuters.

## GETTING READY FOR ROME'S HEAT



The first British Olympic athletes to be "conditioned" to Rome's grueling heat last week into a steel "sweat box" that had been built just outside London.

The first athletes to be "conditioned" included Frank Salvi, the 26-year-old 5,000 metres hope, and Jim Hinds the 23-year-old 100 kilometres racing cyclist.

For four hours the athletes worked in a steam heat of 104 degrees F., closely watched by Professor O.G. Edholm of the British Medical Research Council and Dr D. J. Cusum, Medical Advisor to the British team.

Inside the "sweat box"—an all-metal room sixteen feet by twelve feet into which electrically-heated air and steam was pumped—the athletes alternated with half an hour of exercise, then thirty minutes rest.

Picture shows the first athletes being "conditioned" in the sweat box.—London Express Photo.

## Olympic gold medallist seriously injured

Skillingaryd, July 31.  
Lasse Hall, one of the world's foremost pentathlon champions and twice winner of the Olympic pentathlon gold medal, lay in a hospital today with a brain concussion and his hopes of making this year's Rome Olympics shattered.

Hall sped directly into a hurdle on Saturday while undergoing qualifying trials. Since he cannot participate in any of the remaining four events he is automatically eliminated from the Rome Olympics.

Hall, a handicraft teacher, won his first pentathlon gold medal in Helsinki in 1952 and took his second at the Melbourne Olympics in 1956.—AP.

## Two more titles for Neale Fraser

Hanover, July 31.  
Australian tennis champion Neale Fraser won the singles title of the Hanover International Tennis Tournament here today when he defeated Belgium's Jack Brichant 9-7, 6-1.

Fraser later won a second title when he and Roy Emerson won the men's doubles final by 6-4, 4-6, 6-2 over Don Candy (Australia) and Jack Brichant (Belgium).—AP.

## Brazil's Bangu team qualifies for U.S. Soccer League final

New York, July 31.

Bangu of Brazil won the second half of the U.S. International Soccer League with a 2-0 victory over Red Star of Yugoslavia today. The victory qualified the Brazilians for the league final against Kilmarnock of Scotland next Saturday night.

The half-time score was 2-0 after the Brazilians had out-run and outplayed Red Star on a field which still was slow from yesterday's heavy rain.

Red Star never was able to get its offense into form against the fast Brazilian defense, and its defense also was hampered by their uncertain play in front of the goal.

### \$1,000 purse

Red Star fouled frequently in trying to keep up with the Brazilians, and showed 28 fouls for the game to six for Bangu. Red Star committed no offenses and Bangu six. Bangu forced six corners and Red Star's goalie had 14 saves compared to the Bangu goalie's eight.

With its victory, Bangu took a \$1,000 purse plus a porcelain trophy donated by the Austrian State Travel Office.

Red Star won a \$500 purse. The Yugoslavs plan to leave New York for home by plane later tonight.

Kilmarnock is due to arrive in New York on Wednesday for final training for the deciding game.

### Largest crowd

The official attendance was 20,107, which was the largest crowd drawn by any game played so far by the League, which began operation in mid-May in the first of two six-team round robin series of matches.

Kilmarnock defeated teams from England, Ireland, France, Germany and New York, Bangu and Red Star played in a section

with Italy, Sweden, Austria and Portugal.

### Final standings

Final standings in the second section of the U.S. International Soccer League were:

Team	W	L	D	Pts
Bangu (Brazil)	4	0	1	9
Red Star (Yugoslavia)	3	1	1	7
Spartans (Italy)	2	2	0	4
Spartans (Portugal)	2	2	0	4
Norwegian (Sweden)	1	3	1	3
Rapid (Austria)	0	5	0	0

Note: Rapid and Spartans played only four games each, their final game was rained out.—UPI.

## Yesterday's lawn bowls

Following are the results of yesterday's lawn bowls matches:

### MEN'S OPEN RINKS

#### Semi-finals

V.A. Sequeira, A.M. Baptista, R. Silva-Netto & A.A. Guterres (Skip) (Recreo) beat L.A. Marques, L.A. Rozario, S.E. Souza & A.D. Marques (Skip) (Recreo) 24-19.

F. Lee, C.K. Sung, P.K. Lau & J.S. Landolt (Skip) (CCC) beat P. Hughes, L.G. Cogrove, E.J. Liddell & T. Kavanagh (Skip) (KBGC) 19-18.

#### Letting Open Triples

Miss J. Barros, Mrs. S. Rapi & Mrs. E. Taok (CCC) beat Mrs. P. Sung, Mrs. J. Silva & Mrs. L. Hong-Choy (CCC) 19-9.

Mrs. S. McColl, Mrs. E. Clayton & Mrs. E. Edwards (HBCC) beat Mrs. F. Cogrove, Mrs. E. Bock & Mrs. D. Bicheno (KBGC) 22-18.

Mrs. D. Leslie, Mrs. J. Liddell & Mrs. J. Rousewell (KBGC) beat Mrs. L. Gardner, Mrs. L. Sousa & Mrs. M. Rozario (Recreo) 19-4.

#### Men's open Triples

##### Quarter-final

Postponed match

R. Holloway, R. M. Hetherington, E. Riddick (HBCC) beat L. M. Remedios, M. Alves, A. A. Lopes (Recreo) 17-14.

## ITALY WINS DAVIS CUP ZONE FINAL

Bastad, July 31.  
Italy won the final of the European zone of the Davis Cup tennis tournament here today against Sweden by 3-2.

Orlando Sirola put Italy in its ninth inter-zone final by easily beating Sweden's Ulf Schmidt 6-4, 6-2, 6-1.

In the final match which had lost its importance as Italy already had a decisive 3-1 lead the Italian team management put in its young substitute Sergio Turchini instead of Nicola Pietrangeli against Jan Erik Lundqvist.

The 19-year-old Italian showed good ground strokes and tried hard but was no match for the more experienced Swede who easily beat him 6-2, 6-1, 6-1, in less than an hour.

Italy will now meet the winner of the American zone.—AP.

## Gene Littler takes Eastern Open golf title

Baltimore, July 31.  
Gene Littler of Singing Hills, California, won the Eastern Open Golf Championship by chopping five strokes off par with a 67 in the final round today for a 72-hole total of 273.

Littler finished 15 strokes ahead of par on the 6,820-yard Pine Ridge golf course.

Gary Player, the South African now playing out of Langhorne, Pennsylvania, matched Littler's last round score and finished second at two strokes behind with 275.—AP.

## MALAYAN OPEN TENNIS ENDS

## Miyagi wins singles title with upset victory over Ampon

Penang, July 31.

Japan's Atushi Miyagi scored an upset by winning the men's singles title from top-seeded Felicissimo Ampon of the Philippines in the Malayan Open Tennis Championships here today.

Miyagi, who was second seeded, was more fortunate and accurate to win 6-1, 5-7, 6-3.

Ampon played brilliantly at times and held an early advantage before the Japanese overhauled him.

The star

Ampon shared the men's doubles title when he and India's Premjit Lal beat the Japanese pair of Miyagi and Osamu Ichiguro 9-7, 1-6, 6-0.

Thailand's Mrs. Sangman Suchartakul was the star of the tournament. She was the only player to win three titles. On Saturday she won the

women's singles title and today she gained further successes in this women's doubles and mixed doubles.

In the women's doubles final she and her countrywoman, Mrs. Kiat Humpir, beat Malaysia's Mrs. B. Oliver and Miss Claire Chen 6-2, 6-1, while in the mixed doubles she and Seri Churachinda beat top-seeded Irfikhar Ahmad of Pakistan and Claire Chan 6-2, 6-4.

Thailand in all won six titles—the junior singles through Menor Grammatica, the boys' doubles through Grammatica and Felix Beutista, and the veterans' singles through Benchoong Karak, in addition to the three women's titles.—AP.

## Open Triples, Pairs lawn bowls draws

The following draws for the Colony Open Triples and Open Pairs Championships have been announced by the HK Lawn Bowls Association:

### COLONY OPEN TRIPLES

#### Semi-finals

To be played on Sunday, August 7 commencing at 4 p.m.

At Recoero: P. Manson, F. Santos, T. M. Castilho (FC) vs. A. M. Baptista, M. Q. Wong, C. C. Ma (CCC).

At KDC: R. W. Holloway, R. W. Hetherington, M. Riddick vs. P. Hughes, E. J. Liddell, T. Kavanagh (KBGC).

### COLONY OPEN PAIRS

#### Quarter-finals

To be played on Tuesday, August 9, commencing at 5.15 p.m.

At Recoero: F. R. Ker-man, E. J. Liddell (KBGC) vs. J. Tang, J. S. Landolt (KCC).

At KDC: W. Chambers, A. E. Elliot (KDC) vs. B. Douglas, N. Fraser (TC).

At KDC: S. Y. Doe, W. Hong Shing (KCC) vs. F. W. S. Cottler, F. C. Flack (HBCC).

At KDC: A. M. Alves, A. A. Lopes (Recreo) vs. T. V. C. Reynolds, P. B. Gardner (HBCC).

The Gutierrez Shield Final between Australia and Malaya will be played on a Sunday later in August.

## 9-0 Thomas Cup win for Pakistan

Lahore, July 31.

Pakistan's badminton team beat Ceylon 9-0 in their Thomas Cup Asian Zone tie here today. Pakistan, who led 4-0 after the first day's play yesterday, today won three singles matches and both doubles. They will meet Hongkong in the Asian Zone semi-final.—Monitor.

## Over 20 new world record breakers will set the pace in the 1960 Games

Rome, July 31.  
More than 20 new world record breakers will set the pace at the Rome Olympics after completing a fantastic last minute drive on the treasured marks of sport.

In July alone, 15 world records in swimming and track and field topped during the selection of national Olympic squads.

New marks were set up around the globe—in America, in Moscow, in Leipzig, in Tokyo and in Blackpool, England.

The crush of record-making activity has almost overshadowed the 1960 Games which open here on August 25. But this city—an old hand at detouring competitors—is expected to witness an even sharper displacement of past Olympic idols.

In the 1956 Games at Melbourne, no man had ever cleared 7 feet (213.3 cm) in the high jump. There are now half a dozen who can do it, led by America's spring-heeled John Thomas. The 6' 5 1/2 in., 19-year-old Negro has now topped 7 feet more than 20 times and rocketed to the world mark of 7 ft 3 3/4 ins. (219.9 cm) during the American Olympic trials this month.

Thomas is reckoned on all sides to be the world's leading bet for a gold medal at Rome. There now at last appears to be some danger to the oldest track and field mark on the books—Jesse Owens' broad jump of 28 ft. 9 1/4 ins. (813 cm) set at Ann Arbor, Michigan, 25 years ago.

Apart from America's Ralph Boston and Irvin "Bo" Robertson, a slender young East German physician has emerged to challenge history. On July 24 at Berlin, Dr. Manfred Steinbach bettered Owens' mark by 0.89 of an inch, but was kept out of the

record books by a slight following wind.

American athletes also broke world records in the javelin throw (Bill Alley), the pole vault (Don Bragg) and the shot put (Bill Nieder).

Nieder improved on Parry O'Brien's listed mark of 63 ft. 4 ins. (19.30 metres) no fewer than three times on July 28, but oddly will not come to Rome. He missed selection for the U.S. team after falling in the trials with his right wrist bandaged and his right knee taped.

Ray Norton, who also had a world record time of 20.5 during the trials for 200 metres around a turn, is favoured for an Olympic double in the 100 and 200 metres.

### Russians silent

But at least two Europeans have a major chance of upsetting Norton—West Germany's Armin Hary and Britain's Peter Radford.

Hary became the first man to clock 10.0 seconds flat for the 100 metres at Zurich earlier this year. Radford charged to a world record time of 20.5 for 200 yards (around a turn) in May. The 220 yards is four feet longer than the metric race, favoured at the Olympics.

In the welter of July record-breaking, the Russians were strangely silent. Only one world mark was put up during the Soviet Olympic trials—a heavy 55 ft. 5 ins. (17.42 metres) by Tatyana Press in the women's shot put.

East Germany's Gisela Birkmeier clocked a new 80 metres hurdles record of 10.5 at Leipzig in July. A month

earlier, Russia's Elvira Ozolina (javelin) and Rumania's Iolanda Balas (high jump) cracked world women's marks at Bucharest.

The United States also has an impressive line up of July record breakers for the Olympic swimming events. Butterfly stars Mike Troy and Lance Larson, backstroke artist Tom Stock and Denis Rouseville, the medley relay specialist, must be granted the edge on their Australian and Japanese rivals.

The women's division is equally crowded with recent record breakers—many of them European swimmers.

Ursel Krieger of East Germany, the two Dutch girls Els Van Volken and Marianne Heemskerk, and Australia's all-conquering Dawn Fraser, are currently supreme in their separate lanes.

There is a bright new star on the British horizon, South African-born Nadia Stewart, who set a world record of 1:11.1 for the 110 yards backstroke at Blackpool on July 9.

Japan has the 18-year-old schoolgirl Satoko Tanaka, now top among the 200-metre backstrokers after her July 24 record breaking dash of 2:33.3 at Tokyo.

In the colour, excitement and sharply competitive atmosphere of Rome, how much higher will world standards be hoisted?—AP.



—and further, modom, guaranteed to stand up to the most strenuous test of the century.

—London Express Photo.

## JUST MISSED THE TRIPLE

Berlin, July 31.

John Hemmingsman, of New Zealand, scored a "triple" in today's East German motorcycle Grand Prix on the Sauerberg mountain circuit, winning both the 500cc and 250cc events.

He was deprived of a triple victory by Rhodesia's Jim Redman, who beat the New Zealander into second place in the 500cc event.—Reuters.

## Sonny Liston named Boxer of the Month

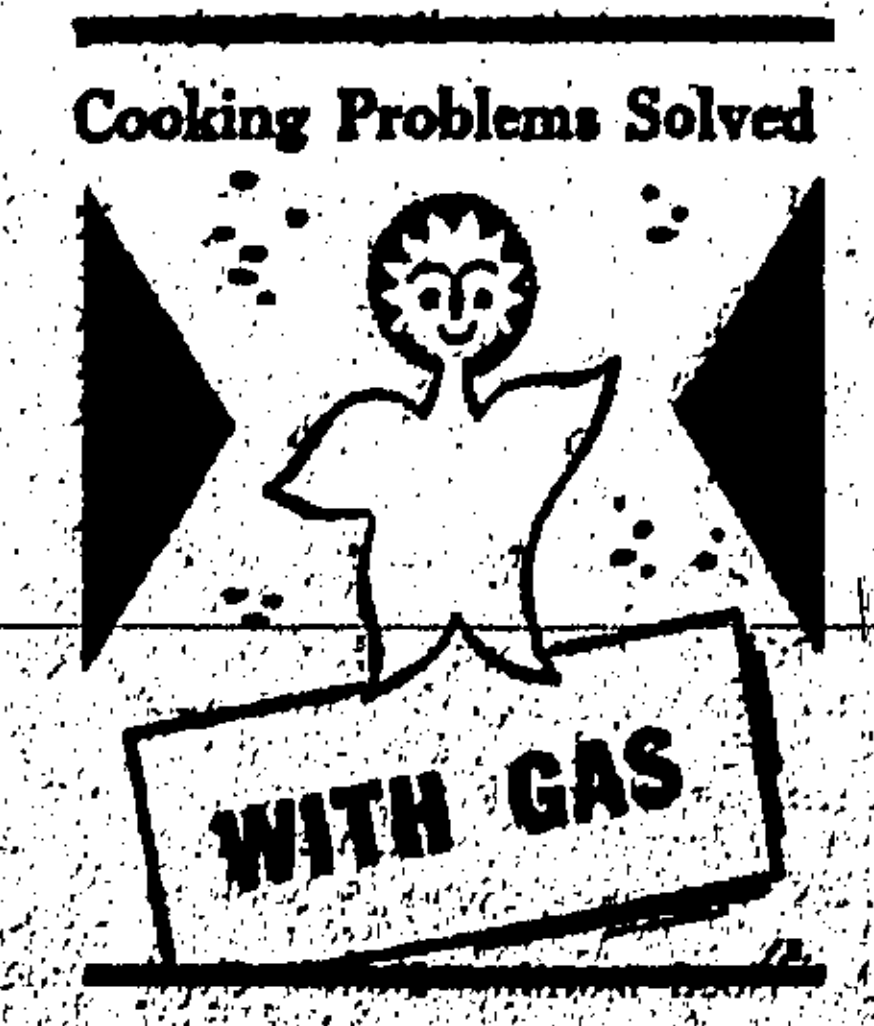
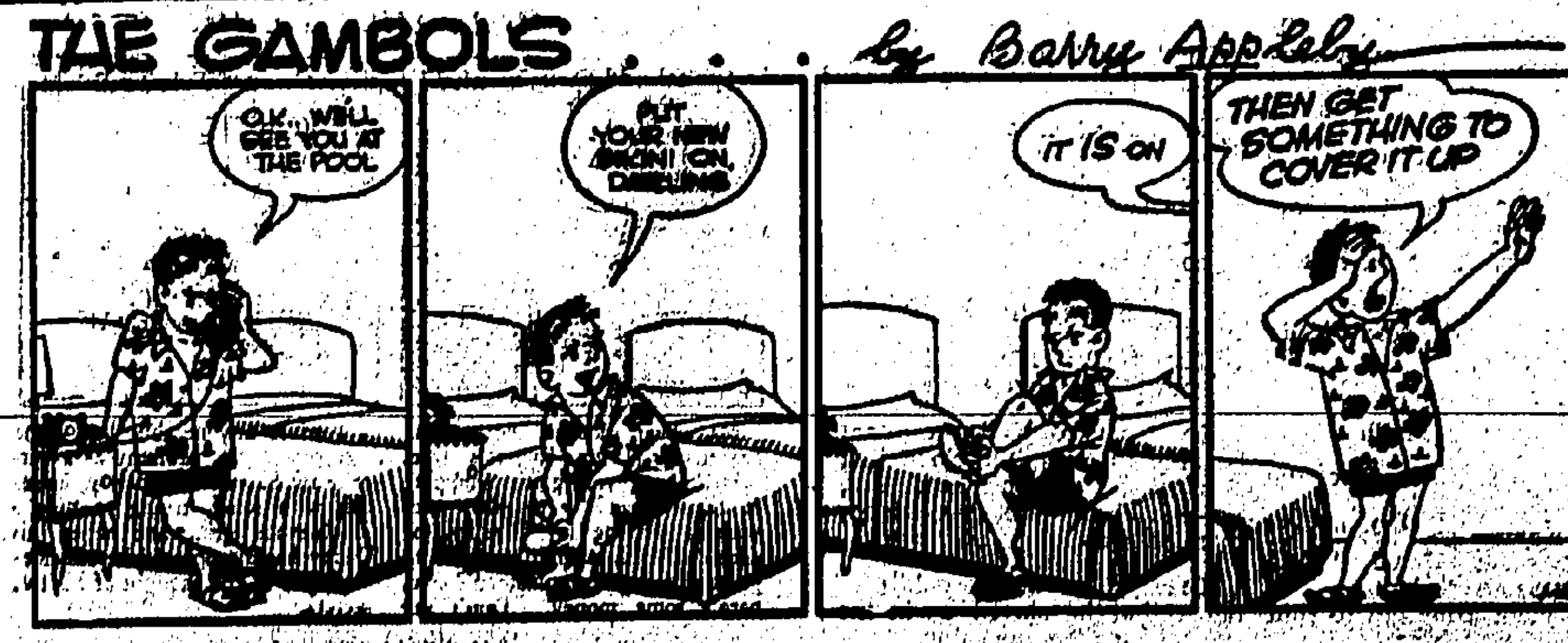
Providence, July 31.

Sonny Liston of Philadelphia, top heavyweight contender, was named "Boxer of the Month" today by the National Boxing Association because of his recent knockout victory over Zora Folley at Denver.

Tony Petronella, chairman of the NBA ratings committee, praised Liston for his willingness to meet all contenders "even at their home."

With Liston still ranked as top contender for Floyd Patterson's heavyweight title, the champion indicated he was expected to be rated second.

The only change among the No. 1 contenders in all divisions was to the featherweight where Tony Lopez of Trinidad replaced "Top Secret" (Garcia) champion of France dropped from number one to fourth place because of his upset defeat by Belmarito Kalle of Italy.—AP.





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